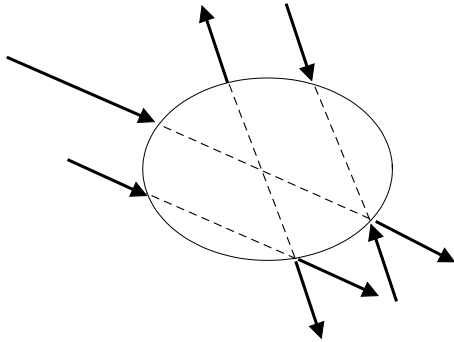


1.[6]

(a) (statics), (dynamics)
(solid mechanics)

(b)

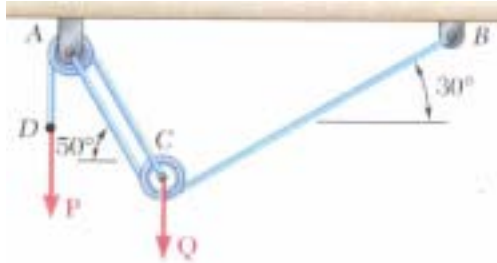
가? (,)



(c)

1 ft = 0.3048 m, 1 mile = 5280 ft
60 mph(miles per hour) km/h 가?

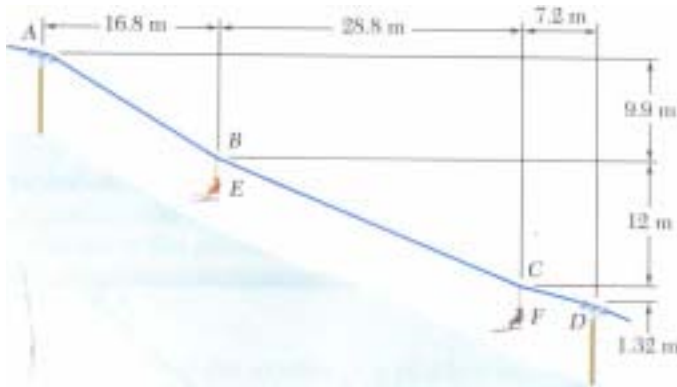
2.[2] Draw a free-body diagram of pulley C of the problem shown below.



3.[4]

가

B 1290 N



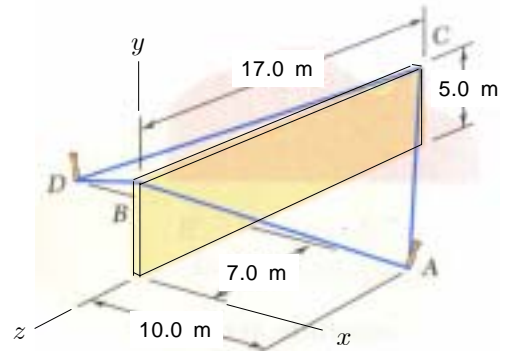
BC

(a) (rectangular components)
(b) (force triangle)

4.[4]

가

AB 1260 N AC
1800 N

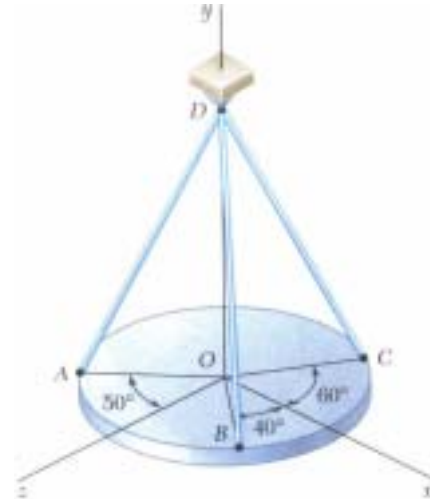


(a) AB AC가 A

(b) AB AC가 A

5.[4]

30°



(a) AD A

(b) 가 $T_{AD} = 30.5 \text{ N}$, $T_{BD} = 10.6 \text{ N}$, $T_{CD} = 30.5 \text{ N}$

1. (b) , (c) 96.6 km/h

3. $T_{BC} = 8100 \text{ N}$

4. (a) $\mathbf{F}_{AB} = (-955 \text{ N})\mathbf{i} + (478 \text{ N})\mathbf{j} + (669 \text{ N})\mathbf{k}$
 $\mathbf{F}_{AC} = (-1200 \text{ N})\mathbf{i} + (600 \text{ N})\mathbf{j} + (-1200 \text{ N})\mathbf{k}$

(b) $R = 2470 \text{ N}$,
 $\theta_x = 150.9^\circ$, $\theta_y = 64.1^\circ$, $\theta_z = 102.4^\circ$

5. (a) $\lambda_{AD} = 0.383 \mathbf{i} + 0.866 \mathbf{j} - 0.321 \mathbf{k}$

(b) $W = 62.0 \text{ N}$

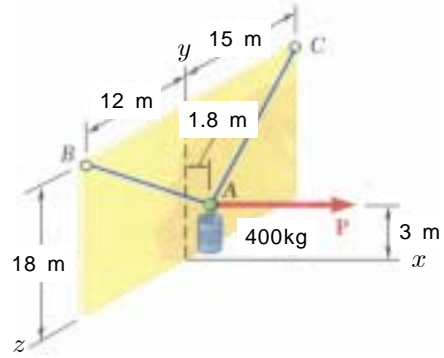
1.[6]

(a) ' (engineering)'

(b) (equilibrium)

0 ()

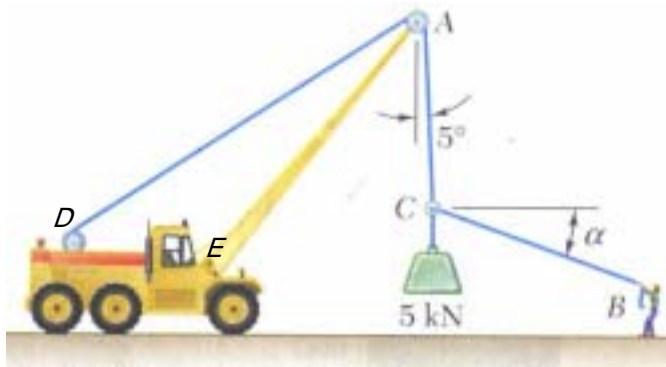
(c) 가 .
 1 lb = 0.4536 kgf, 가 $g = 32.2 \text{ ft/s}^2$
 180 N lb 가?



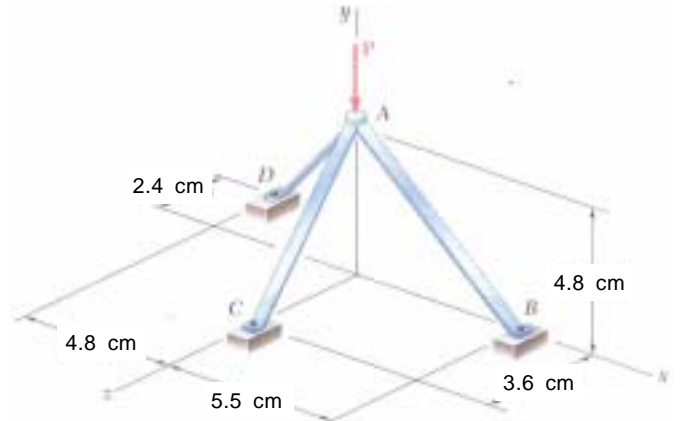
(a) AB AC가 A

(b) AB AC가 A

2.[2] Draw a free-body diagram of point A of the problem shown below if the boom AE exerts on pulley A a force directed along the boom.

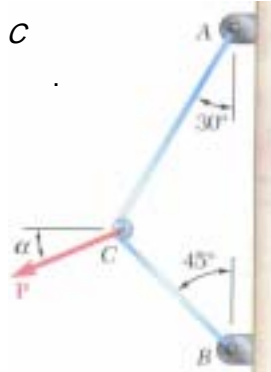


5.[4] 가 B, C D
 , A P
 AB, AC AD



3.[4] 가 P 가 341 N .
 alpha

(a) (rectangular components)
 (b) (force triangle)



(a) AD A
 (direction cosine)
 (b) AB 47.0 N, AC 29.5 N,
 AD 53.2 N , P

4.[4] 400 kg 가 AB AC
 P가
 AB 2804 N
 AC 2476 N .

1. (c) 40.5 lb
 3. $T = 280 \text{ N}$, $\alpha = 7.5^\circ$
 4. (a) $\mathbf{F}_{AB} = (-261 \text{ N})\mathbf{i} + (2180 \text{ N})\mathbf{j} + (1744 \text{ N})\mathbf{k}$
 $\mathbf{F}_{AC} = (-209 \text{ N})\mathbf{i} + (1744 \text{ N})\mathbf{j} + (-1744 \text{ N})\mathbf{k}$
 (b) $R = 3950 \text{ N}$,
 $\theta_x = 96.8^\circ$, $\theta_y = 6.45^\circ$, $\theta_z = 90^\circ$
 5. (a) $\cos\theta_x = \cos\theta_y = 0.667$, $\cos\theta_z = 0.333$
 (b) 90.0 N

1.[6]

(a) (mechanics)

(b) (particle) (equilibrium)
1 () (statics)
(dynamics)

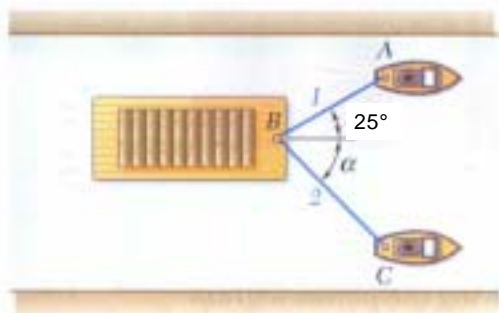
(c) 가
1 lb = 0.4536 kgf, 가 $g = 32.2 \text{ ft/s}^2$
45 lb N 가?

2.[2] Draw a free-body diagram of point A of the problem shown below if the pole AE exerts on point A a force directed along the pole.



3.[4] (barge) (tugboat)

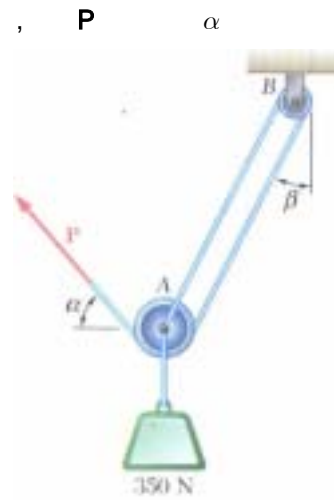
B
7500 N



(a) α 가 40° , 1 A
2 B

(b) 2 가 가
 α

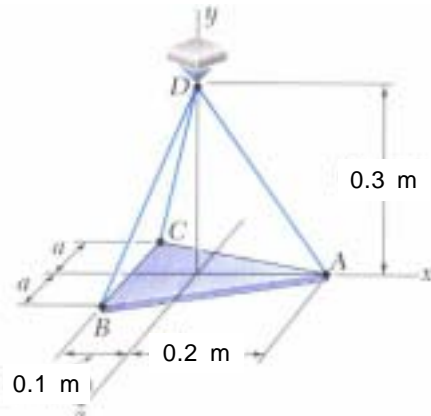
4.[4] 가 350 N 가 A
 β 가 25°



(a) (rectangular components)
(b) (force triangle)

5.[4]

a 0.075 m



(a) BD B
(direction cosine)
(b) AD 31.5 N, BD CD
28.4 N

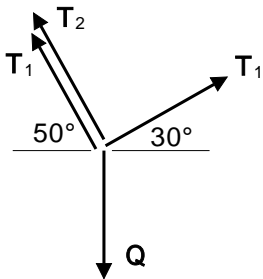
-
1. (c) 200 N
 3. (a) $F_1 = 5320 \text{ N} \angle 25^\circ$, $F_2 = 3500 \text{ N} \angle 40^\circ$
(b) $\alpha = 65^\circ$, $T_1 = 6800 \text{ N}$, $T_2 = 3170 \text{ N}$
 4. 149.1 N
 5. (a) $\cos\theta_x = 0.308$, $\cos\theta_y = 0.923$,
 $\cos\theta_z = -0.231$
(b) 78.6 N

1. (a)

(b)

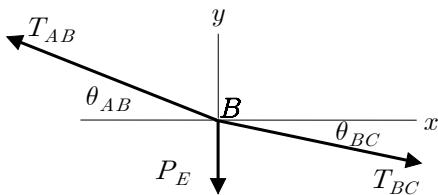
(c) $60 \text{ mph} = 60 \text{ miles/hour} \times \frac{5280 \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ mile}} \times \frac{0.3048 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ ft}} = 96560 \text{ m/h} = 96.6 \text{ km/h}$

2.



3 (a) B

$P_E = 1290 \text{ N}$



$\theta_{AB} = \tan^{-1} \frac{9.9}{16.8} = 30.51^\circ$

$\theta_{BC} = \tan^{-1} \frac{12}{28.8} = 22.62^\circ$

$F_x = 0 ; T_{BC} \cos\theta_{BC} - T_{AB} \cos\theta_{AB} = 0 \quad \dots$

$F_y = 0 ; -T_{BC} \sin\theta_{BC} + T_{AB} \sin\theta_{AB} - P_E = 0 \quad \dots$

$\times \sin\theta_{AB} + \quad \times \cos\theta_{AB}$

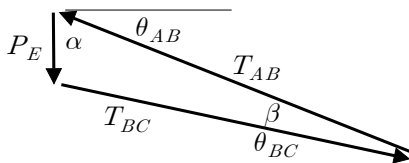
$T_{BC} (\sin\theta_{AB} \cos\theta_{BC} - \cos\theta_{AB} \sin\theta_{BC}) - P_E \cos\theta_{AB} = 0$

$T_{BC} = P_E \frac{\cos\theta_{AB}}{\sin\theta_{AB} \cos\theta_{BC} - \cos\theta_{AB} \sin\theta_{BC}}$

$= (1290 \text{ N}) \frac{\cos 30.51^\circ}{\sin 30.51^\circ \cos 22.62^\circ - \cos 30.51^\circ \sin 22.62^\circ} = 8096 \text{ N}$

$T_{BC} = 8100 \text{ N}$

(b)



$\alpha = 90^\circ - \theta_{AB} = 90^\circ - 30.51^\circ = 59.49^\circ$

$\beta = \theta_{AB} - \theta_{BC} = 30.51^\circ - 22.62^\circ = 7.89^\circ$

$\frac{\sin\alpha}{T_{BC}} = \frac{\sin\beta}{P_E}$

$T_{BC} = P_E \frac{\sin\alpha}{\sin\beta} = (1290 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 59.49^\circ}{\sin 7.89^\circ} = 8096 \text{ N}$

$T_{BC} = 8100 \text{ N}$

4. (a) $T_{AB} = 1260 \text{ N}$, $T_{AC} = 1800 \text{ N}$

$$d_{AB} = \sqrt{(-10.0 \text{ m})^2 + (5.0 \text{ m})^2 + (7.0 \text{ m})^2} = 13.191 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda_{AB} = \frac{1}{13.191 \text{ m}} [(-10.0 \text{ m}) \mathbf{i} + (5.0 \text{ m}) \mathbf{j} + (7.0 \text{ m}) \mathbf{k}] = -0.758 \mathbf{i} + 0.379 \mathbf{j} + 0.531 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{F}_{AB} &= T_{AB} \lambda_{AB} = (1260 \text{ N}) (-0.758 \mathbf{i} + 0.379 \mathbf{j} + 0.531 \mathbf{k}) \\ &= (-955 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (478 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (669 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k} \end{aligned}$$

$$d_{AC} = \sqrt{(-10.0 \text{ m})^2 + (5.0 \text{ m})^2 + (-10.0 \text{ m})^2} = 15.0 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda_{AC} = \frac{1}{15.0 \text{ m}} [(-10.0 \text{ m}) \mathbf{i} + (5.0 \text{ m}) \mathbf{j} + (-10.0 \text{ m}) \mathbf{k}] = -0.667 \mathbf{i} + 0.333 \mathbf{j} - 0.667 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{F}_{AC} &= T_{AC} \lambda_{AC} = (1800 \text{ N}) (-0.667 \mathbf{i} + 0.333 \mathbf{j} - 0.667 \mathbf{k}) \\ &= (-1200 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (600 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (-1200 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k} \end{aligned}$$

(b) $\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{F}_{AB} + \mathbf{F}_{AC}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= [(-955 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (478 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (669 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}] + [(-1200 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (600 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (-1200 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}] \\ &= (-2155 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (1078 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (-531 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k} \end{aligned}$$

$$R = \sqrt{R_x^2 + R_y^2 + R_z^2} = \sqrt{(-2155 \text{ N})^2 + (1078 \text{ N})^2 + (-531 \text{ N})^2} = 2467 \text{ N}$$

$$R = 2470 \text{ N}$$

$$\theta_x = \cos^{-1} \frac{R_x}{R} = \cos^{-1} \frac{-2155 \text{ N}}{2467 \text{ N}} = \cos^{-1}(-0.8735) = 150.9^\circ$$

$$\theta_y = \cos^{-1} \frac{R_y}{R} = \cos^{-1} \frac{1078 \text{ N}}{2467 \text{ N}} = \cos^{-1}(0.4370) = 64.1^\circ$$

$$\theta_z = \cos^{-1} \frac{R_z}{R} = \cos^{-1} \frac{-531 \text{ N}}{2467 \text{ N}} = \cos^{-1}(-0.2152) = 102.4^\circ$$

5. (a) $(T_{AD})_y = T_{AD} \cos 30^\circ$, $(T_{AD})_h = T_{AD} \sin 30^\circ$

$$(T_{AD})_x = (T_{AD})_h \sin 50^\circ, \quad (T_{AD})_z = -(T_{AD})_h \cos 50^\circ$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AD} = (T_{AD})_y \mathbf{j} + (T_{AD})_x \mathbf{i} + (T_{AD})_z \mathbf{k}$$

$$= T_{AD} [\cos 30^\circ \mathbf{j} + \sin 30^\circ (\sin 50^\circ \mathbf{i} - \cos 50^\circ \mathbf{k})]$$

$$\lambda_{AD} = \cos 30^\circ \mathbf{j} + \sin 30^\circ \sin 50^\circ \mathbf{i} - \sin 30^\circ \cos 50^\circ \mathbf{k} = 0.383 \mathbf{i} + 0.866 \mathbf{j} - 0.321 \mathbf{k}$$

(b) $(T_{BD})_y = T_{BD} \cos 30^\circ$, $(T_{CD})_y = T_{CD} \cos 30^\circ$

$$F_y = 0; \quad (T_{AD})_y + (T_{BD})_y + (T_{CD})_y + (-W) = 0$$

$$W = (T_{AD})_y + (T_{BD})_y + (T_{CD})_y$$

$$= (T_{AD} + T_{BD} + T_{CD}) \cos 30^\circ$$

$$= [(30.5 \text{ N}) + (10.6 \text{ N}) + (30.5 \text{ N})] \cos 30^\circ = 62.0 \text{ N}$$

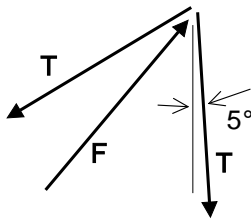
1. (a)

[design] [production]

(b) : 가 ,
: 가 ,

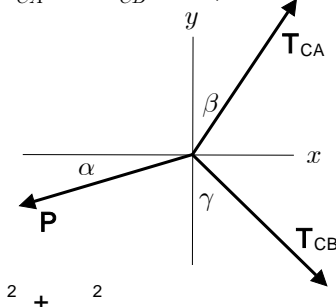
(c) $180 \text{ N} = 180 \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}/\text{s}^2 \times \frac{(1 \text{ lb})}{(0.4536 \text{ kg}) \times (9.807 \text{ m}/\text{s}^2)} = 40.5 \text{ lb}$

2.



3. $T_{CA} = T_{CB} = T, P = 341 \text{ N}, \beta = 30^\circ, \gamma = 45^\circ$

(a)



$$F_x = T_{CA} \sin\beta + T_{CB} \sin\gamma - P \cos\alpha = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$F_y = T_{CA} \cos\beta - T_{CB} \cos\gamma - P \sin\alpha = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$T (\sin\beta + \sin\gamma) = P \cos\alpha \quad \dots$$

$$T (\cos\beta - \cos\gamma) = P \sin\alpha \quad \dots$$

$$^2 + ^2$$

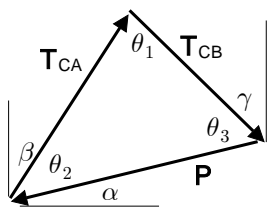
$$T^2 [(\sin\beta + \sin\gamma)^2 + (\cos\beta - \cos\gamma)^2] = P^2$$

$$T^2 = \frac{P^2}{(\sin\beta + \sin\gamma)^2 + (\cos\beta - \cos\gamma)^2} = \frac{(341 \text{ N})^2}{(\sin 30^\circ + \sin 45^\circ)^2 + (\cos 30^\circ - \cos 45^\circ)^2} = 78443 \text{ N}^2 \quad T = 280 \text{ N}$$

$$\div \quad \tan\alpha = \frac{\cos\beta - \cos\gamma}{\sin\beta + \sin\gamma} = \frac{\cos 30^\circ - \cos 45^\circ}{\sin 30^\circ + \sin 45^\circ} = 0.13165$$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1}(0.13165) = 7.5^\circ$$

(b)



$$\theta_1 = \beta + \gamma = 30^\circ + 45^\circ = 75^\circ$$

$$P^2 = T_{CA}^2 + T_{CB}^2 - 2 T_{CA} T_{CB} \cos\theta_1 = T^2 + T^2 - 2 T^2 \cos\theta_1 = T^2 (2 - 2 \cos\theta_1)$$

$$T^2 = \frac{P^2}{2(1 - \cos\theta_1)} = \frac{(341 \text{ N})^2}{2(1 - \cos 75^\circ)} = 78443 \text{ N}^2 \quad T = 280 \text{ N}$$

$$\theta_2 = \theta_3 = \frac{1}{2} (180^\circ - \theta_1) = \frac{1}{2} (180^\circ - 75^\circ) = 52.5^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 90^\circ - (\beta + \theta_2) = 90^\circ - (30^\circ + 52.5^\circ) = 7.5^\circ$$

4. $T_{AB} = 2804 \text{ N}$, $T_{AC} = 2476 \text{ N}$, $m_A = 400 \text{ kg}$

(a) $d_{AB} = \sqrt{(-1.8 \text{ m})^2 + (15 \text{ m})^2 + (12 \text{ m})^2} = 19.294 \text{ m}$

$$\lambda_{AB} = \frac{1}{19.294 \text{ m}} [(-1.8 \text{ m}) \mathbf{i} + (15 \text{ m}) \mathbf{j} + (12 \text{ m}) \mathbf{k}] = -0.0933 \mathbf{i} + 0.7774 \mathbf{j} + 0.6220 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_{AB} = T_{AB} \lambda_{AB} = (2804 \text{ N}) (-0.0933 \mathbf{i} + 0.7774 \mathbf{j} + 0.6220 \mathbf{k})$$

$$= (-261 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (2180 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (1744 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}$$

$$d_{AC} = \sqrt{(-1.8 \text{ m})^2 + (15 \text{ m})^2 + (-15 \text{ m})^2} = 21.29 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda_{AC} = \frac{1}{21.29 \text{ m}} [(-1.8 \text{ m}) \mathbf{i} + (15 \text{ m}) \mathbf{j} + (-15 \text{ m}) \mathbf{k}] = -0.08455 \mathbf{i} + 0.7046 \mathbf{j} - 0.7046 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_{AC} = T_{AC} \lambda_{AC} = (2476 \text{ N}) (-0.08455 \mathbf{i} + 0.7046 \mathbf{j} - 0.7046 \mathbf{k})$$

$$= (-209 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (1744 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (-1744 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}$$

(b) $\mathbf{W} = -(400 \text{ kg})(9.806 \text{ m/s}^2) \mathbf{j} = -3922 \text{ N } \mathbf{j}$

$$\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{F}_{AB} + \mathbf{F}_{AC}$$

$$= [(-261 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (2180 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (1744 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}] + [(-209 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (1745 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (-1745 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}]$$

$$= (-470 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (3925 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j}$$

$$R = \sqrt{R_x^2 + R_y^2 + R_z^2} = \sqrt{(-470 \text{ N})^2 + (3925 \text{ N})^2 + (0)^2} = 3953 \text{ N}$$

$$R = 3950 \text{ N}$$

$$\theta_x = \cos^{-1} \frac{R_x}{R} = \cos^{-1} \frac{-470 \text{ N}}{3953 \text{ N}} = \cos^{-1}(-0.1189) = 96.8^\circ$$

$$\theta_y = \cos^{-1} \frac{R_y}{R} = \cos^{-1} \frac{3925 \text{ N}}{3950 \text{ N}} = \cos^{-1}(0.9937) = 6.45^\circ$$

$$\theta_z = \cos^{-1} \frac{R_z}{R} = \cos^{-1}(0) = 90^\circ$$

5. (a) $d_{DA} = \sqrt{(4.8 \text{ cm})^2 + (4.8 \text{ cm})^2 + (2.4 \text{ cm})^2} = 7.2 \text{ cm}$

$$\lambda_{DA} = \frac{1}{7.2 \text{ cm}} [(4.8 \text{ cm}) \mathbf{i} + (4.8 \text{ cm}) \mathbf{j} + (2.4 \text{ cm}) \mathbf{k}]$$

$$= 0.66667 \mathbf{i} + 0.66667 \mathbf{j} + 0.33333 \mathbf{k} = \cos \theta_x \mathbf{i} + \cos \theta_y \mathbf{j} + \cos \theta_z \mathbf{k}$$

$$\cos \theta_x = \cos \theta_y = 0.667, \quad \cos \theta_z = 0.333$$

$$(\theta_x = \theta_y = \cos^{-1}(0.66667) = 48.2^\circ, \quad \theta_z = \cos^{-1}(0.33333) = 70.5^\circ)$$

(b) $F_{BA} = 47.0 \text{ N}$, $F_{CA} = 29.5 \text{ N}$, $F_{DA} = 53.2 \text{ N}$

$$d_{BA} = \sqrt{(-5.5 \text{ cm})^2 + (4.8 \text{ cm})^2 + (0)^2} = 7.3 \text{ cm}$$

$$(F_{BA})_y = F_{BA} \frac{(d_{BA})_y}{d_{BA}} = (47.0 \text{ N}) \frac{4.8 \text{ cm}}{7.3 \text{ cm}} = 30.9 \text{ N}$$

$$d_{CA} = \sqrt{(0)^2 + (4.8 \text{ cm})^2 + (-3.6 \text{ cm})^2} = 6.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$(F_{CA})_y = F_{CA} \frac{(d_{CA})_y}{d_{CA}} = (29.5 \text{ N}) \frac{4.8 \text{ cm}}{6.0 \text{ cm}} = 23.6 \text{ N}$$

$$(F_{DA})_y = F_{DA} \frac{(d_{DA})_y}{d_{DA}} = (53.2 \text{ N}) (0.66667) = 35.5 \text{ N}$$

$$F_y = 0; \quad (F_{BA})_y + (F_{CA})_y + (F_{DA})_y + (-P) = 0$$

$$P = (F_{BA})_y + (F_{CA})_y + (F_{DA})_y = (30.9 \text{ N}) + (23.6 \text{ N}) + (35.5 \text{ N}) = 90.0 \text{ N}$$

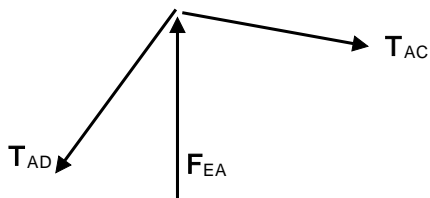
1. (a) (mechanics)

(engineering)

(b) : 0 (),
: 0 (),

(c) $45 \text{ lb} = 45 \text{ lb} \times \frac{(0.4536 \text{ kg}) \times (9.807 \text{ m/s}^2)}{1 \text{ lb}} = 200 \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m/s}^2 = 200 \text{ N}$

2.



3. $\beta = 25^\circ$, $P = 7500 \text{ N}$

$$\frac{\sin\alpha}{T_1} = \frac{\sin\beta}{T_2} = \frac{\sin\theta}{P}$$

(a) $\alpha = 40^\circ$

$$F_1 = -T_1, \quad F_2 = T_2$$

$$\theta = 180^\circ - (\alpha + \beta)$$

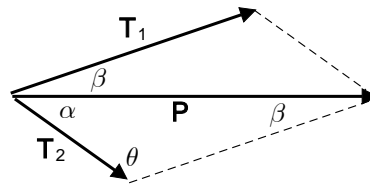
$$= 180^\circ - (40^\circ + 25^\circ) = 115^\circ$$

$$T_1 = P \frac{\sin\alpha}{\sin\theta} = (7500 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 40^\circ}{\sin 115^\circ} = 5319 \text{ N}$$

$$F_1 = 5320 \text{ N } \overline{25^\circ}$$

$$T_2 = P \frac{\sin\beta}{\sin\theta} = (7500 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 25^\circ}{\sin 115^\circ} = 3497 \text{ N}$$

$$F_2 = 3500 \text{ N } \overline{40^\circ}$$



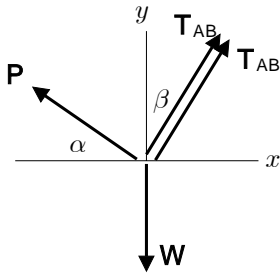
(b) $\theta = 90^\circ$

$$\alpha = 180^\circ - (\theta + \beta) = 180^\circ - (90^\circ + 25^\circ) = 65^\circ$$

$$T_1 = P \sin\alpha = (7500 \text{ N}) \sin 65^\circ = 6800 \text{ N}$$

$$T_2 = P \sin\beta = (7500 \text{ N}) \sin 25^\circ = 3170 \text{ N}$$

4. (a) $W = 350 \text{ N}, \quad T_{AB} = P, \quad \beta = 25^\circ$



$$F_x = 2 T_{AB} \sin \beta - P \cos \alpha = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$F_y = 2 T_{AB} \cos \beta + P \sin \alpha - W = 0 \quad \dots$$

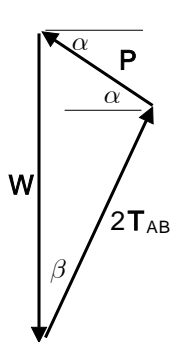
$$P (2 \sin \beta - \cos \alpha) = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$P (2 \cos \beta + \sin \alpha) = W \quad \dots$$

$$\cos \alpha = 2 \sin \beta = 2 \sin 25^\circ = 0.8452 \quad \alpha = \cos^{-1}(0.8452) = 32.3^\circ$$

$$P = \frac{W}{2 \cos \beta + \sin \alpha} = \frac{350 \text{ N}}{2 \cos 25^\circ + \sin 32.3^\circ} = 149.1 \text{ N}$$

(b)



$$\frac{\sin \beta}{P} = \frac{\sin(90^\circ - \alpha)}{2 T_{AB}}$$

$$\sin(90^\circ - \alpha) = 2 \sin \beta = 2 \sin 25^\circ = 0.8452$$

$$90^\circ - \alpha = \sin^{-1}(0.8452) = 57.7^\circ$$

$$\alpha = 90^\circ - 57.7^\circ = 32.3^\circ$$

$$\frac{\sin \beta}{P} = \frac{\sin(90^\circ - \beta + \alpha)}{W}$$

$$P = W \frac{\sin \beta}{\sin(90^\circ - \beta + \alpha)} = (350 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 25^\circ}{\sin(90^\circ - 25^\circ + 32.3^\circ)}$$

$$= 149.1 \text{ N}$$

5. $a = 0.075 \text{ m}$

(a) $d_{BD} = \sqrt{(0.1 \text{ m})^2 + (0.3 \text{ m})^2 + (-0.075 \text{ m})^2} = 0.325 \text{ m}$

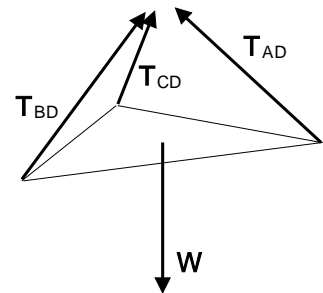
$$\lambda_{BD} = \frac{1}{0.325} (0.1 \text{ i} + 0.3 \text{ j} - 0.075 \text{ k})$$

$$= 0.3077 \text{ i} + 0.9231 \text{ j} - 0.2308 \text{ k}$$

$$\cos \theta_x = 0.308 \quad (\theta_x = \cos^{-1}(0.3077) = 72.1^\circ)$$

$$\cos \theta_y = 0.923 \quad (\theta_y = \cos^{-1}(0.9231) = 22.6^\circ)$$

$$\cos \theta_z = -0.231 \quad (\theta_z = \cos^{-1}(-0.2308) = 103.3^\circ)$$



(b) $T_{AD} = 31.5 \text{ N}, \quad T_{BD} = T_{CD} = 28.4 \text{ N}$

$$d_{AD} = \sqrt{(-0.2 \text{ m})^2 + (0.3 \text{ m})^2 + 0} = 0.3606 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda_{AD} = \frac{1}{0.3606} (-0.2 \text{ i} + 0.3 \text{ j}) = -0.5547 \text{ i} + 0.8321 \text{ j}$$

$$(T_{AD})_y = T_{AD} (\lambda_{AD})_y = (31.5 \text{ N}) (0.8321) = 26.2 \text{ N}$$

$$(T_{BD})_y = T_{BD} (\lambda_{BD})_y = (28.4 \text{ N}) (0.9231) = 26.2 \text{ N}$$

$$d_{CD} = \sqrt{(0.1 \text{ m})^2 + (0.3 \text{ m})^2 + (0.075 \text{ m})^2} = 0.325 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda_{CD} = \frac{1}{0.325} (0.1 \text{ i} + 0.3 \text{ j} + 0.075 \text{ k}) = 0.3077 \text{ i} + 0.9231 \text{ j} + 0.2308 \text{ k}$$

$$(T_{CD})_y = T_{CD} (\lambda_{CD})_y = (28.4 \text{ N}) (0.9231) = 26.2 \text{ N}$$

$$F_y = 0; \quad (T_{AD})_y + (T_{BD})_y + (T_{CD})_y + (-W) = 0$$

$$W = (T_{AD})_y + (T_{BD})_y + (T_{CD})_y = (26.2 \text{ N}) + (26.2 \text{ N}) + (26.2 \text{ N}) = 78.6 \text{ N}$$