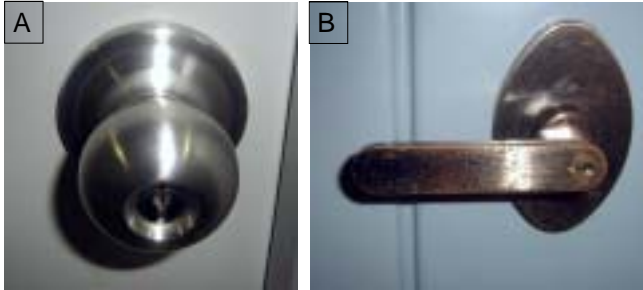


1.[4] _____

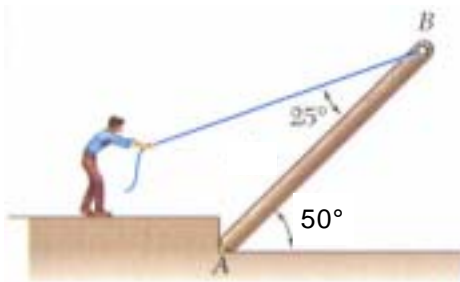
(a) (rigid body)

(b) 가 A B

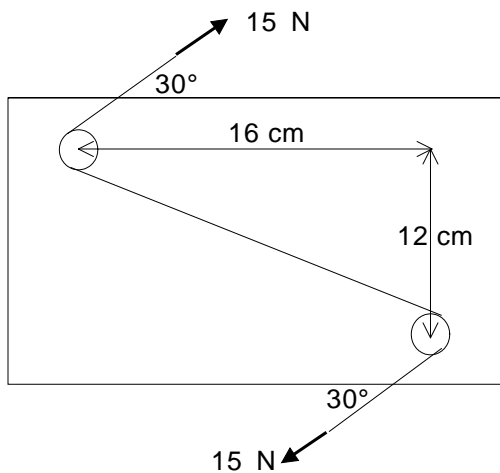


2.[5] 가 5 m 가 90 N

가



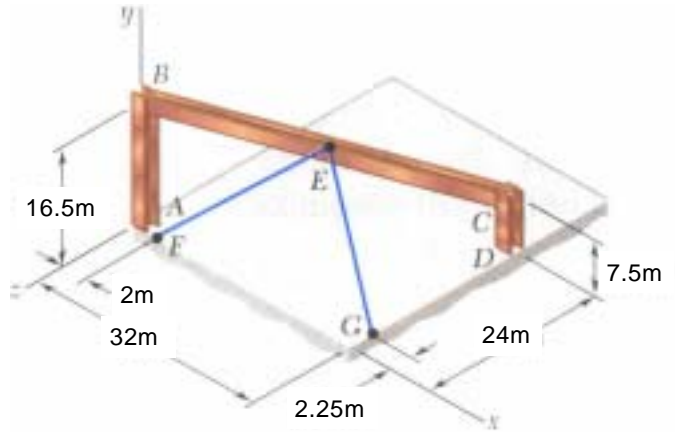
3.[4] The steel plate shown supports two 1-cm radius idler rollers mounted on the plate. A flat belt passes around the rollers and the tension in the belt is 15 N. Determine the resultant couple acting on the plate.



4.[6] AB, BC, CD가 B

C, BC E EF EG EG

450 N



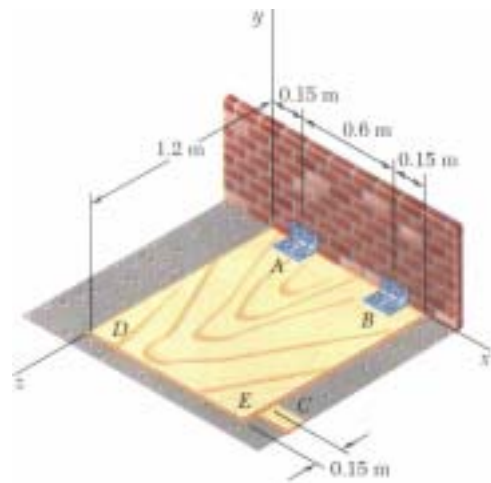
(a) EF EG가

(b) EG G 가 A

(c) EG G 가 CD

5.[6] 0.9m×1.2m 가 50 N

(hinge) A B C



(a) (free-body diagram)

(b) C (reaction)

(c) A

2. $T = 68.4 \text{ N}$, $R = 134.1 \text{ N}$ 62.4°

3. $M = 3.06 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$ \uparrow

4. (a) $\theta = 85.7^\circ$

(b) $M_A = 546 \text{ i} + 7040 \text{ j} + 7770 \text{ k}$ (N·m)

(c) $M_{CD} = 7038$ (N·m)

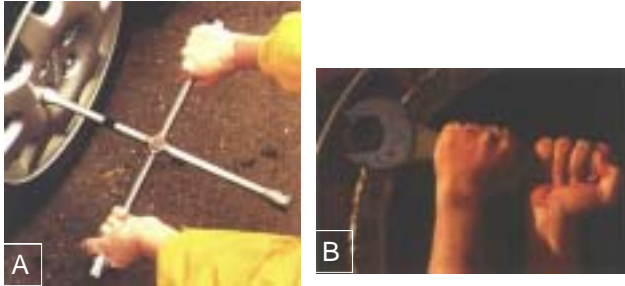
5. (b) $C_y = 28.6 \text{ N}$

(c) $A_y = 32.1 \text{ N}$

1.[4]

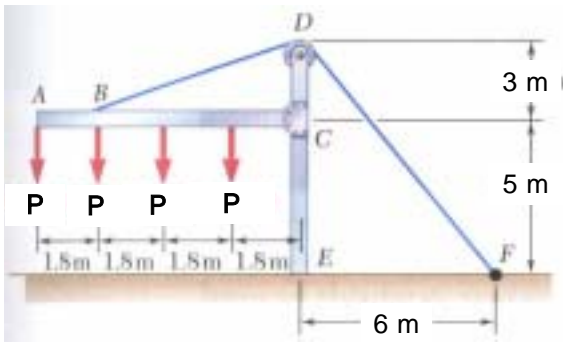
(a) (moment)

(b) 가 (wrench) A B

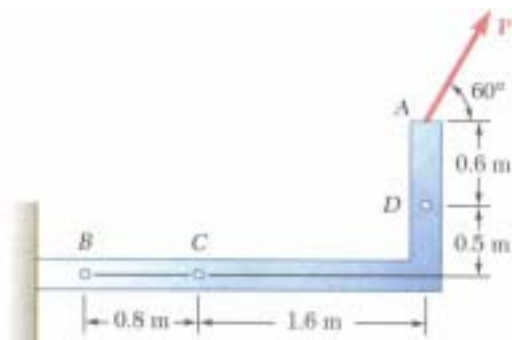


2.[5]

P 가 30 kN
250 kN , E



3.[4] A 600-N force **P** is applied at point **A** of a structural member. Replace **P** with an equivalent system consisting of a horizontal force at **D** and a second force at **B**.



4.[6] A B (hinge)

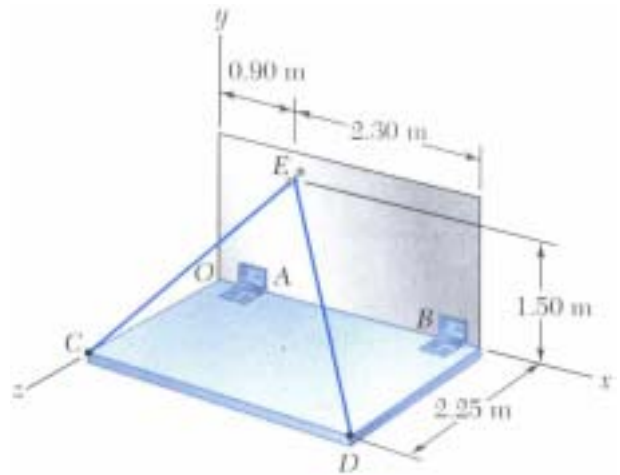
E

450 N

(a) EC ED가

(b) ED D 가

C



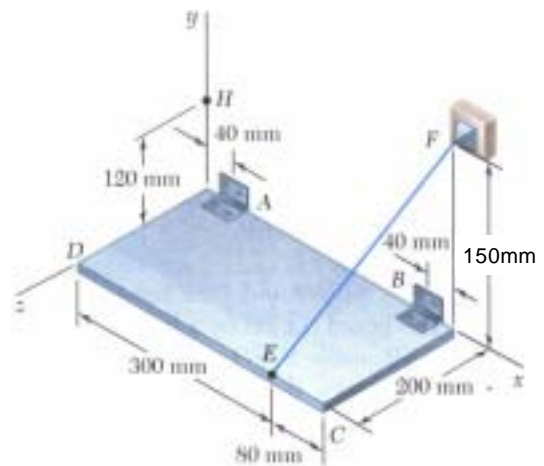
(c) ED D 가
AB

5.[6] 380mm×200mm 가 90 N

A B (hinge)

EF

CF E C (,
).
CF



(a) (free-body diagram)

(b) CF

(c) A (reaction)

2. $E_x = 150 \text{ kN}$, $E_y = 320 \text{ kN}$,
 $M = 660 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$

3. $P_B = 2200 \text{ N} _ 13.7^\circ$, $P_D = 1834 \text{ N}$

4. (a) $\theta = 58.8^\circ$

(b) $M_C = 913 \text{ j} + 608 \text{ k} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$

(c) $M_{AB} = -428 \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$ $M_{BA} = 428 \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$

5. (b) $T = 75.0 \text{ N}$

(c) $A_y = 51.0 \text{ N}$

1. (a) (b) (3.12 , 3.16 = +)

2. $W = 90 \text{ N}$

$$AE = EF = CD = \frac{1}{2}(5 \text{ m}) \cos 50^\circ = 1.6070 \text{ m}$$

$$CE = (5 \text{ m}) \sin 50^\circ - (1.6070 \text{ m}) \frac{1}{\tan(40^\circ + 25^\circ)}$$

$$= 3.081 \text{ m}$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{CE}{AE} = \frac{3.081}{1.607} = 1.917$$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1}(1.917) = 62.45^\circ$$

$$\beta = 90^\circ - 62.45^\circ = 27.55^\circ$$

$$\theta = 90^\circ + [90^\circ - (25^\circ + 40^\circ)] = 115^\circ$$

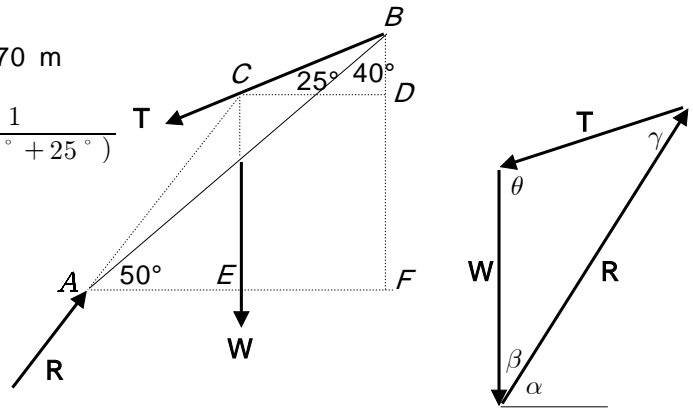
$$\gamma = 180^\circ - (115^\circ + 27.55^\circ) = 37.45^\circ$$

$$\frac{\sin \beta}{T} = \frac{\sin \theta}{R} = \frac{\sin \gamma}{W}$$

$$T = (90 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 27.55^\circ}{\sin 37.45^\circ} = 68.4 \text{ N}$$

$$R = (90 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 115^\circ}{\sin 37.45^\circ} = 134.14 \text{ N}$$

$$R = 134.1 \text{ N } _62.4^\circ$$



3. $d_1 = 0.12 \text{ m}$, $d_2 = 0.16 \text{ m}$, $r = 0.01 \text{ m}$, $\theta = 30^\circ$, $T = 15 \text{ N}$, $M_r = T r$

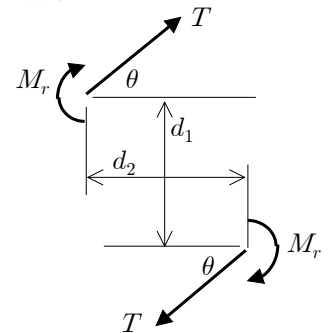
$$M = - (T \cos \theta) d_1 - (T \sin \theta) d_2 - 2 M_r$$

$$= -T [d_1 \cos \theta + d_2 \sin \theta + 2 r]$$

$$= -(15 \text{ N}) [(0.12 \text{ m}) \cos 30^\circ + (0.16 \text{ m}) \sin 30^\circ + 2 (0.01 \text{ m})]$$

$$= -3.059 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$M = 3.06 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$$



4. $T_{GE} = 450 \text{ N}$

(a) $\mathbf{r}_{F/E} = (2 - 16)\mathbf{i} + (0 - 12)\mathbf{j} + [0 - (-12)]\mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}$

$$= -14 \mathbf{i} - 12 \mathbf{j} + 12 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}$$

$$r_{F/E} = \sqrt{(-14 \text{ m})^2 + (-12 \text{ m})^2 + (12 \text{ m})^2} = 22.0 \text{ m}$$

$$\mathbf{r}_{G/E} = (32 - 16)\mathbf{i} + (-12)\mathbf{j} + [-2.25 - (-12)]\mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}$$

$$= 16 \mathbf{i} - 12 \mathbf{j} + 9.75 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}$$

$$r_{G/E} = \sqrt{(16 \text{ m})^2 + (-12 \text{ m})^2 + (9.75 \text{ m})^2} = 22.25 \text{ m}$$

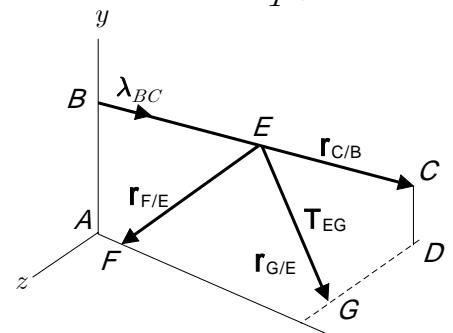
$$\mathbf{r}_{F/E} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{G/E} = [-14 \mathbf{i} - 12 \mathbf{j} + 12 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}] \cdot [16 \mathbf{i} - 12 \mathbf{j} + 9.75 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}]$$

$$= (-14)(16) + (-12)(-12) + (12)(9.75) \text{ (m}^2\text{)} = 37 \text{ (m}^2\text{)}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\mathbf{r}_{F/E} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{G/E}}{r_{F/E} r_{G/E}} = \frac{(37 \text{ m}^2)}{(22.0 \text{ m})(22.25 \text{ m})} = 0.07559$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}(0.07559) = 85.66^\circ$$

$$\theta = 85.7^\circ$$



$$(b) \lambda_{GE} = \frac{\mathbf{r}_{E/G}}{r_{E/G}} = \frac{1}{22.25 \text{ m}} [-16 \mathbf{i} + 12 \mathbf{j} - 9.75 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}]$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{GE} = T_{GE} \lambda_{GE} = \frac{450 \text{ N}}{22.25 \text{ m}} [-16 \mathbf{i} + 12 \mathbf{j} - 9.75 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}]$$

$$= -323.6 \mathbf{i} + 242.7 \mathbf{j} - 197.2 \mathbf{k} \text{ (N)}$$

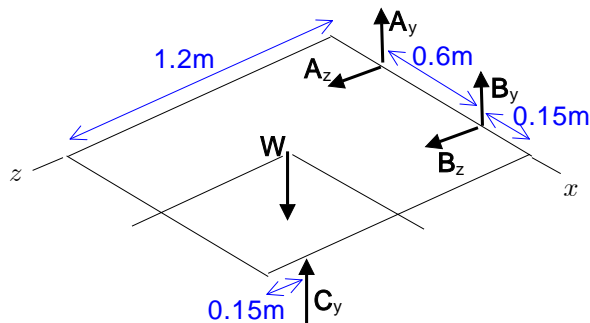
$$\mathbf{r}_{G/A} = 32 \mathbf{i} - 2.25 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{M}_A &= \mathbf{r}_{G/A} \times \mathbf{T}_{EG} = [32 \mathbf{i} - 2.25 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}] \times [-323.6 \mathbf{i} + 242.7 \mathbf{j} - 197.2 \mathbf{k} \text{ (N)}] \\ &= -(-2.25)(242.7) \mathbf{i} + [(-2.25)(-323.6) - (32)(-197.2)] \mathbf{j} + (32)(242.7) \mathbf{k} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} \\ &= 546 \mathbf{i} + 7040 \mathbf{j} + 7770 \mathbf{k} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} \end{aligned}$$

$$(c) \mathbf{r}_{G/D} = (24 - 2.25) \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)} = 21.75 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M_{CD} &= -\mathbf{j} \cdot (\mathbf{r}_{G/D} \times \mathbf{T}_{EG}) = -\mathbf{j} \cdot [(21.75 \mathbf{k}) \times (-323.6 \mathbf{i} + 242.7 \mathbf{j} - 197.2 \mathbf{k})] \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} \\ &= -\mathbf{j} \cdot [-(21.75)(242.7) \mathbf{i} + (21.75)(-323.6) \mathbf{j}] \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} \\ &= -\mathbf{j} \cdot (-5279 \mathbf{i} - 7038 \mathbf{j}) \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} = 7038 \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} \end{aligned}$$

5. (a)



$$(b) W = 50 \text{ N}$$

$$M_x = 0 ;$$

$$-C_y (1.2 \text{ m} - 0.15 \text{ m}) + (50 \text{ N}) \frac{1.2 \text{ m}}{2} = 0$$

$$C_y = 28.57 \text{ N}$$

$$C_y = 28.6 \text{ N}$$

$$(c) M_{Bz} = 0 ;$$

$$-A_y (0.6 \text{ m}) + (50 \text{ N}) \frac{0.6 \text{ m}}{2} + (28.57 \text{ N}) (0.15 \text{ m}) = 0$$

$$A_y = 32.14 \text{ N}$$

$$A_y = 32.1 \text{ N}$$

1. (a) (b) (3.12 , 3.16 = +)

2. $P = 30 \text{ kN}$, $T = 250 \text{ kN}$

$$F_x = 0 ; \quad E_x + \frac{6}{10} T = 0$$

$$E_x = -\frac{6}{10} (250 \text{ kN}) = -150 \text{ kN}$$

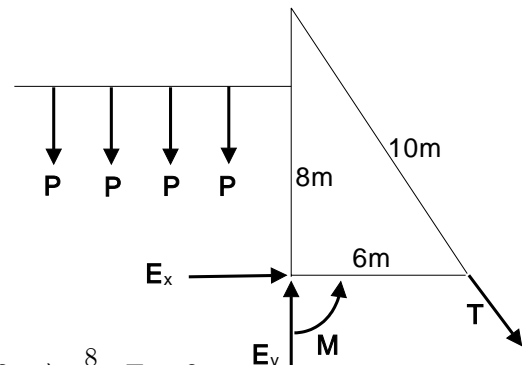
$$F_y = 0 ; \quad E_y - 4 P - \frac{8}{10} T = 0$$

$$E_y = 4 (30 \text{ kN}) + \frac{8}{10} (250 \text{ kN}) = 320 \text{ kN}$$

$$\uparrow M_E = 0 ; \quad M + (1.8 + 3.6 + 5.4 + 7.2 \text{ m}) P - (6 \text{ m}) \frac{8}{10} T = 0$$

$$M = -(1.8 + 3.6 + 5.4 + 7.2 \text{ m}) (30 \text{ kN}) + (6 \text{ m}) \frac{8}{10} (250 \text{ kN}) = 660 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\mathbf{E}_x = 150 \text{ kN} \quad , \quad \mathbf{E}_y = 320 \text{ kN} \quad , \quad \mathbf{M} = 660 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$$



3. $d_1 = 0.5 \text{ m}$, $d_2 = 1.1 \text{ m}$, $d_3 = 2.4 \text{ m}$

$$P = 600 \text{ N}, \quad \alpha = 60^\circ$$

$$P_x = (600 \text{ N}) \cos 60^\circ = 300 \text{ N}$$

$$P_y = (600 \text{ N}) \sin 60^\circ = 519.6 \text{ N}$$

$$\uparrow M_B : -P_D d_1 = -P_x d_2 + P_y d_3$$

$$P_D = \frac{1}{d_1} (P_x d_2 - P_y d_3) = \frac{1}{0.5 \text{ m}} [(300 \text{ N})(1.1 \text{ m}) - (519.6 \text{ N})(2.4 \text{ m})] = -1834.1 \text{ N}$$

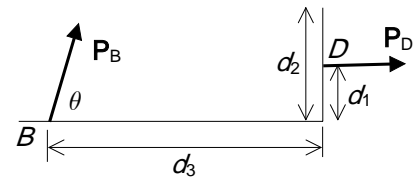
$$F_x : P_{Bx} + P_D = P_x$$

$$P_{Bx} = -P_D + P_x = -(-1834.1 \text{ N}) + (300 \text{ N}) = 2134.1 \text{ N}$$

$$F_y : P_{By} = P_y = 519.6 \text{ N}$$

$$P_B = \sqrt{(2134.1 \text{ N})^2 + (519.6 \text{ N})^2} = 2196.4 \text{ N}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{519.6}{2134.1} = 13.68^\circ \quad \mathbf{P}_B = 2200 \text{ N} _ 13.7^\circ, \quad \mathbf{P}_D = 1834 \text{ N}$$



4. $T_{DE} = 450 \text{ N}$

(a) $\mathbf{r}_{EC} = (-0.9 \text{ m}) \mathbf{i} + (-1.50 \text{ m}) \mathbf{j} + (2.25 \text{ m}) \mathbf{k}$

$$r_{EC} = \sqrt{(-0.9 \text{ m})^2 + (-1.50 \text{ m})^2 + (2.25 \text{ m})^2} = 2.85 \text{ m}$$

$$\mathbf{r}_{ED} = (2.30 \text{ m}) \mathbf{i} + (-1.50 \text{ m}) \mathbf{j} + (2.25 \text{ m}) \mathbf{k}$$

$$r_{ED} = \sqrt{(2.30 \text{ m})^2 + (-1.50 \text{ m})^2 + (2.25 \text{ m})^2} = 3.55 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{r}_{EC} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{ED} &= [-0.9 \mathbf{i} - 1.50 \mathbf{j} + 2.25 \mathbf{k} (\text{m})] \cdot [2.30 \mathbf{i} - 1.50 \mathbf{j} + 2.25 \mathbf{k} (\text{m})] \\ &= (-0.9)(2.30) + (-1.50)(-1.50) + (2.25)(2.25) (\text{m}^2) = 5.242 (\text{m}^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\mathbf{r}_{EC} \cdot \mathbf{r}_{ED}}{r_{EC} r_{ED}} = \frac{(5.242 \text{ m}^2)}{(2.85 \text{ m})(3.55 \text{ m})} = 0.5181$$

$$\theta = \cos^{-1}(0.5181) = 58.79^\circ$$

$$\theta = 58.8^\circ$$

$$(b) \lambda_{DE} = \frac{\mathbf{r}_{DE}}{r_{DE}} = \frac{1}{3.550 \text{ m}} [-2.30 \mathbf{i} + 1.50 \mathbf{j} - 2.25 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}]$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{DE} = T_{DE} \lambda_{DE} = \frac{450 \text{ N}}{3.550 \text{ m}} [-2.30 \mathbf{i} + 1.50 \mathbf{j} - 2.25 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}]$$

$$= -291.5 \mathbf{i} + 190.1 \mathbf{j} - 285.2 \mathbf{k} \text{ (N)}$$

$$\mathbf{r}_{CD} = (0.9 + 2.30) \mathbf{i} \text{ (m)} = 3.20 \mathbf{i} \text{ (m)}$$

$$\mathbf{M}_C = \mathbf{r}_{CD} \times \mathbf{T}_{DE} = [3.20 \mathbf{i} \text{ (m)}] \times [-291.5 \mathbf{i} + 190.1 \mathbf{j} - 285.2 \mathbf{k} \text{ (N)}]$$

$$= -(3.20)(-285.2) \mathbf{j} + (3.20)(190.1) \mathbf{k} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} = 913 \mathbf{j} + 608 \mathbf{k} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$$

$$(c) \mathbf{r}_{OD} = 3.20 \mathbf{i} + 2.25 \mathbf{k} \text{ (m)}$$

$$M_{AB} = \mathbf{i} \cdot (\mathbf{r}_{OD} \times \mathbf{T}_{DE}) = \mathbf{i} \cdot [(3.20 \mathbf{i} + 2.25 \mathbf{k}) \times (-291.5 \mathbf{i} + 190.1 \mathbf{j} - 285.2 \mathbf{k})] \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$$

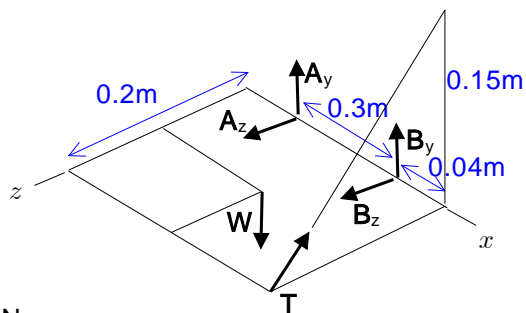
$$= \mathbf{i} \cdot \{ -(2.25)(190.1) \mathbf{i} + [(2.25)(-291.5) - (3.20)(-285.2)] \mathbf{j} + (3.20)(190.1) \mathbf{k} \} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$$

$$= \mathbf{i} \cdot \{ -427.7 \mathbf{i} - 256.8 \mathbf{j} + 608.3 \mathbf{k} \} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$$

$$= -428 \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$$

$$M_{BA} = 428 \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$$

5. (a)



$$(b) W = 90 \text{ N}$$

$$M_x = 0 ;$$

$$-\frac{0.15}{0.25} T (0.2 \text{ m}) + (90 \text{ N}) \frac{0.2 \text{ m}}{2} = 0 \quad T = 75.0 \text{ N}$$

$$(c) M_{Bz} = 0 ;$$

$$-A_y (0.3 \text{ m}) + (90 \text{ N}) \frac{0.3 \text{ m}}{2} + \frac{0.15}{0.25} (75.0 \text{ N}) (0.04) = 0$$

$$A_y = 51.0 \text{ N}$$

$$A_y = 51.0 \text{ N}$$