

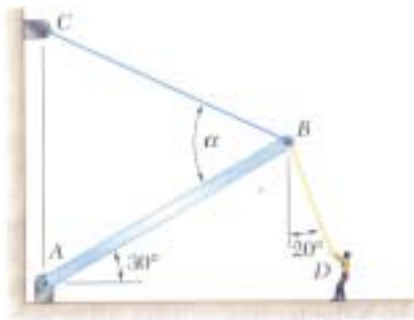
1.[4]

(a) 가? (mechanical engineering) 가? ( )

(b) 1 , 2

2.[4] (boom)  $AB$ 가  $BC$  (hinge)  $A$  .  $\alpha$   $65^\circ$  ,  $BD$

325N



(a)  $B$

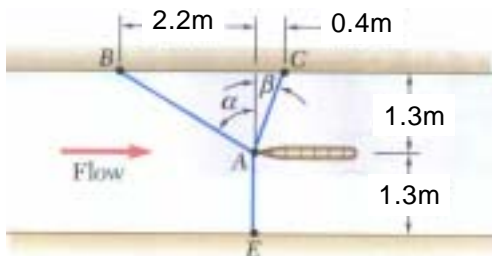
(b)  $BC$

3.[4]

$A$

가  
273N

$AB$   
185N  
 $AC$



(a)  $A$

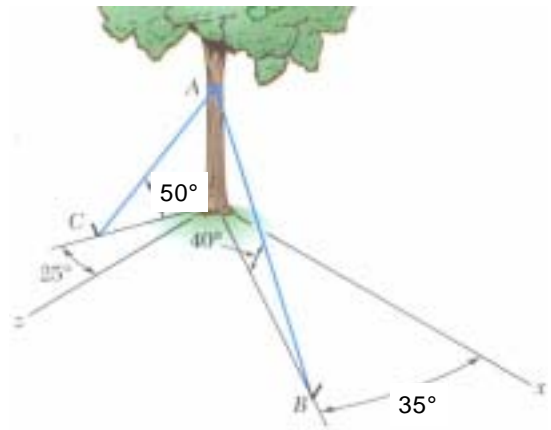
(b) 가 \_\_\_\_\_ (drag force)

$AE$  \_\_\_\_\_

4.[4] Cables  $AB$  and  $AC$  are attached to the upper trunk of the tree and then are fastened to steel rods anchored in the ground. The tension in the wire  $AC$  is 745 N.

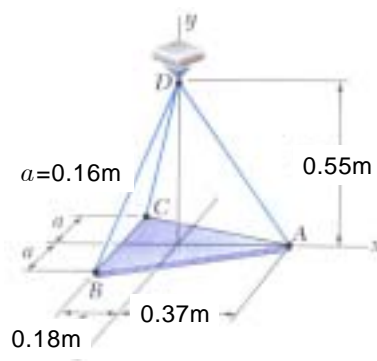
(a) Determine the component magnitude  $F_x$ ,  $F_y$ ,  $F_z$  of the force exerted by the cable  $AC$  on the rod at  $C$ .

(b) Determine the angles  $\theta_x$ ,  $\theta_y$ ,  $\theta_z$  defining the direction of the force exerted by the cable  $AC$  on the rod at  $C$ .



5.[4]

$AD$  73.5 N



(a)  $AD$   $A$

(b)

2. (b)  $T_{BC} = 353 \text{ N}$   $35^\circ$

3. (b)  $F_D = 180.6 \text{ N}$ ,  $T_{AE} = 316 \text{ N}$

4. (a)  $F_x = 202 \text{ N}$ ,  $F_y = 571 \text{ N}$ ,  $F_z = -434 \text{ N}$

(b)  $\theta_x = 74.2^\circ$ ,  $\theta_y = 40.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_z = 125.6^\circ$

5. (a)  $T_{AD} = -41.03 \text{ i} + 60.98 \text{ j} \text{ (N)}$

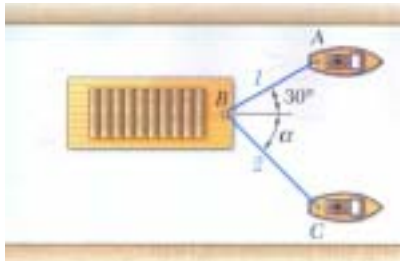
(b)  $W = 186.3 \text{ N}$

1.[4 ]

- (a) ' (mechanical engineering)' ,  
' (statics)' 가?
- (b) ' (equilibrium)' ,

2.[4 ] (tugboat)  
(barge)

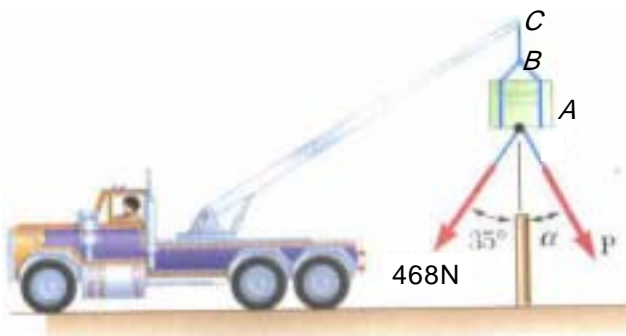
$\alpha = 40^\circ$  ,  $BC$   
26.5N



(a)  $B$  (free-body diagram)

(b) 가 (drag force)

3.[4 ] 125kg  $A$ 가  
 $\alpha = 40^\circ$

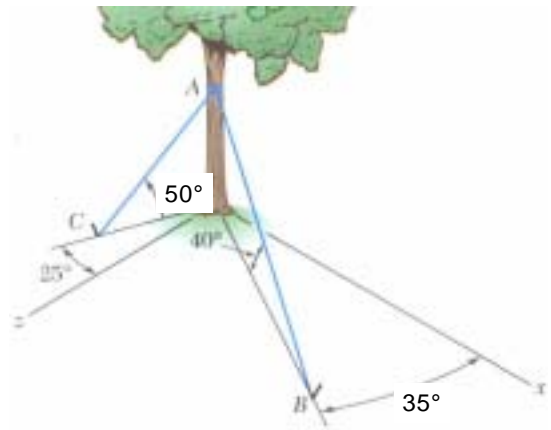


(a)  $A$  (free-body diagram)

(b)  $P$  ,  $BC$

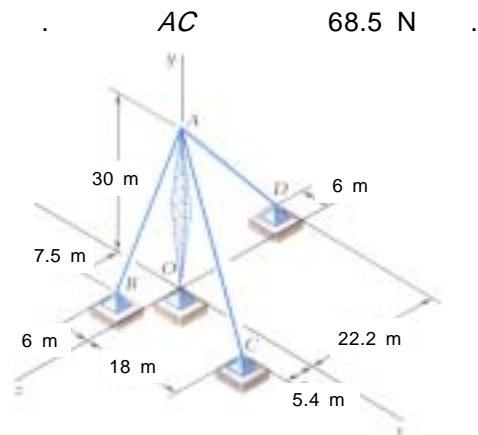
4.[4 ] Cables  $AB$  and  $AC$  are attached to the upper trunk of the tree and then are fastened to steel rods anchored in the ground. The tension in the wire  $AB$  is 875 N.

- (a) Determine the component magnitude  $F_x$ ,  $F_y$ ,  $F_z$  of the force exerted by the cable  $AB$  on the rod at  $B$ .



- (b) Determine the angles  $\theta_x$ ,  $\theta_y$ ,  $\theta_z$  defining the direction of the force exerted by the cable  $AB$  on the rod at  $B$ .

5.[4 ]



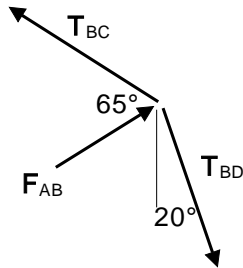
(a)  $AC$   $A$  68.5 N

(b) 가  $AB$  (tension)

2. (b)  $F_D = 49.8$  N
3. (b)  $\mathbf{P} = 417.6$  N  $\angle 50^\circ$ ,  $T_{BC} = 1929$  N
4. (a)  $F_x = -549$  N,  $F_y = 562$  N,  $F_z = -384$  N  
(b)  $\theta_x = 128.9^\circ$ ,  $\theta_y = 50.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_z = 116.0^\circ$
5. (a)  $\mathbf{T}_{AC} = (34.8$  N)  $\mathbf{i} + (-58.0$  N)  $\mathbf{j} + (10.44$  N)  $\mathbf{k}$   
(b)  $T_{AB} = 125.5$  N

1. (a) (b) (2.10 )

2. (a)

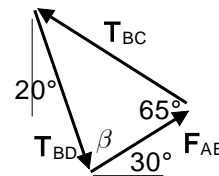


(b)  $T_{BD} = 325 \text{ N}$ ,  $\beta = 180^\circ - 70^\circ - 30^\circ = 80^\circ$

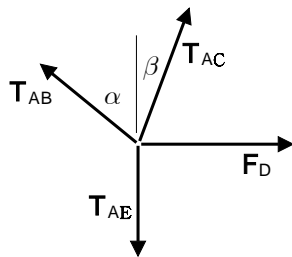
$$\frac{\sin 65^\circ}{T_{BD}} = \frac{\sin \beta}{T_{BC}}$$

$$T_{BC} = (325 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 80^\circ}{\sin 65^\circ} = 353 \text{ N}$$

$$65^\circ - 30^\circ = 35^\circ \quad T_{BC} = 353 \text{ N } \underline{35^\circ}$$



3. (a)



(b)  $T_{AB} = 273 \text{ N}$ ,  $T_{AC} = 185 \text{ N}$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{2.2 \text{ m}}{1.3 \text{ m}} = 1.6923 \quad \alpha = \tan^{-1}(1.6923) = 59.42^\circ$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{0.4 \text{ m}}{1.3 \text{ m}} = 0.3077 \quad \beta = \tan^{-1}(0.3077) = 17.10^\circ$$

$$F_x = 0 ; F_D - T_{AB} \sin \alpha + T_{AC} \sin \beta = 0$$

$$F_D = (273 \text{ N}) \sin 59.42^\circ - (185 \text{ N}) \sin 17.10^\circ = 180.6 \text{ N}$$

$$F_y = 0 ; T_{AB} \cos \alpha + T_{AC} \cos \beta - T_{AE} = 0$$

$$T_{AE} = (273 \text{ N}) \cos 59.42^\circ + (185 \text{ N}) \cos 17.10^\circ = 316 \text{ N}$$

4. (a)  $T_{CA} = 745 \text{ N}$

$$(T_{CA})_y = T_{CA} \sin 50^\circ, \quad (T_{CA})_h = -T_{CA} \cos 50^\circ$$

$$(T_{CA})_x = -(T_{CA})_h \sin 25^\circ, \quad (T_{CA})_z = (T_{CA})_h \cos 25^\circ$$

$$T_{CA} = (745 \text{ N}) [\sin 50^\circ \mathbf{j} + \cos 50^\circ (\sin 25^\circ \mathbf{i} - \cos 25^\circ \mathbf{k})]$$

$$= (202.4 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (570.7 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (-434.0 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}$$

$$F_x = 202 \text{ N}, \quad F_y = 571 \text{ N}, \quad F_z = -434 \text{ N}$$

$$(b) \cos \theta_x = \frac{202.4 \text{ N}}{745 \text{ N}} = 0.2717 \quad \theta_x = \cos^{-1}(0.2717) = 74.2^\circ$$

$$\cos \theta_y = \frac{570.7 \text{ N}}{745 \text{ N}} = 0.7660 \quad \theta_y = \cos^{-1}(0.7660) = 40.0^\circ$$

$$\cos \theta_z = \frac{-434.0 \text{ N}}{745 \text{ N}} = -0.5826 \quad \theta_z = \cos^{-1}(-0.5826) = 125.6^\circ$$

5.  $\mathbf{W} = -W \mathbf{j}$

(a)  $T_{AD} = 73.5 \text{ N}$

$$d_{AD} = \sqrt{(-0.37 \text{ m})^2 + (0.55 \text{ m})^2 + 0} = 0.6629 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda_{AD} = \frac{1}{0.6629} [(-0.37) \mathbf{i} + 0.55 \mathbf{j}] = -0.5582 \mathbf{i} + 0.8297 \mathbf{j}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AD} = (73.5 \text{ N}) (-0.5582 \mathbf{i} + 0.8297 \mathbf{j}) = -41.03 \mathbf{i} + 60.98 \mathbf{j} \text{ (N)}$$

(b)  $d_{BD} = \sqrt{(0.18 \text{ m})^2 + (0.55 \text{ m})^2 + (-0.16 \text{ m})^2} = 0.6004 \text{ m}$

$$\lambda_{BD} = \frac{1}{0.6004} [0.18 \mathbf{i} + 0.55 \mathbf{j} - 0.16 \mathbf{k}] = 0.2998 \mathbf{i} + 0.9161 \mathbf{j} - 0.4404 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{BD} = T_{BD} (0.2998 \mathbf{i} + 0.9161 \mathbf{j} - 0.4404 \mathbf{k})$$

$$d_{CD} = \sqrt{(0.18 \text{ m})^2 + (0.55 \text{ m})^2 + (0.16 \text{ m})^2} = 0.6004 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda_{CD} = \frac{1}{0.6004} [0.18 \mathbf{i} + 0.55 \mathbf{j} + 0.16 \mathbf{k}] = 0.2998 \mathbf{i} + 0.9161 \mathbf{j} + 0.4404 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{CD} = T_{CD} (0.2998 \mathbf{i} + 0.9161 \mathbf{j} + 0.4404 \mathbf{k})$$

plate  $\mathbf{F} = 0 \quad \mathbf{T}_{AD} + \mathbf{T}_{BD} + \mathbf{T}_{CD} + \mathbf{W} = 0$

$$F_x = 0 ; -41.03 + 0.2998 T_{BD} + 0.2998 T_{CD} = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$F_y = 0 ; 60.98 + 0.9161 T_{BD} + 0.9161 T_{CD} - W = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$F_z = 0 ; -0.4404 T_{BD} + 0.4404 T_{CD} = 0 \quad \dots$$

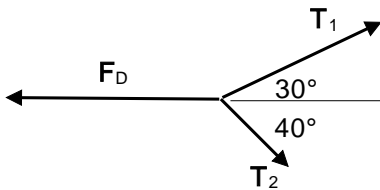
$$T_{BD} = T_{CD}$$

$$-41.03 + 2 (0.2998) T_{BD} = 0 \quad T_{BD} = 68.42 \text{ N}$$

$$W = 60.98 + 2 (0.9161) (68.42 \text{ N}) = 186.3 \text{ N}$$

1. (a) (b) (2.9 )

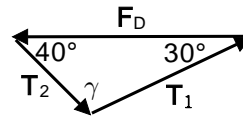
2. (a)



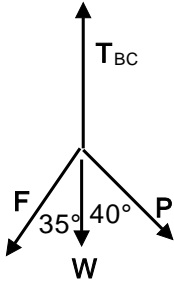
(b)  $T_2 = 26.5 \text{ N}$ ,  $\gamma = 180^\circ - 30^\circ - 40^\circ = 110^\circ$

$$\frac{\sin 30^\circ}{T_2} = \frac{\sin \gamma}{F_D}$$

$$F_D = (26.5 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 110^\circ}{\sin 30^\circ} = 49.8 \text{ N}$$



3. (a)



(b)  $F = 468 \text{ N}$ ,  $W = (125 \text{ kg})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) = 1226.2 \text{ N}$

$$F_x = 0 ; P \sin 40^\circ - F \sin 35^\circ = 0$$

$$P = (468 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 35^\circ}{\sin 40^\circ} = 417.6 \text{ N}$$

$$P = 417.6 \text{ N } \sim 50^\circ$$

$$F_y = 0 ; T_{BC} - W - F \cos 35^\circ - P \cos 40^\circ = 0$$

$$T_{BC} = (1226.2 \text{ N}) + (468 \text{ N}) \cos 35^\circ + (417.6 \text{ N}) \cos 40^\circ = 1929 \text{ N}$$

4. (a)  $T_{BA} = 875 \text{ N}$

$$(T_{BA})_y = T_{BA} \sin 40^\circ, (T_{BA})_h = -T_{BA} \cos 40^\circ$$

$$(T_{BA})_x = (T_{BA})_h \cos 35^\circ, (T_{BA})_z = (T_{BA})_h \sin 35^\circ$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{BA} = (875 \text{ N}) [\sin 40^\circ \mathbf{j} - \cos 40^\circ (\cos 35^\circ \mathbf{i} + \sin 35^\circ \mathbf{k})]$$

$$= (-549.1 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (562.4 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (-384.4 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}$$

$$F_x = -549.1 \text{ N}, F_y = 562.4 \text{ N}, F_z = -384.4 \text{ N}$$

$$(b) \cos \theta_x = \frac{-549.1 \text{ N}}{875 \text{ N}} = -0.6275 \quad \theta_x = \cos^{-1}(-0.6275) = 128.9^\circ$$

$$\cos \theta_y = \frac{562.4 \text{ N}}{875 \text{ N}} = 0.6427 \quad \theta_y = \cos^{-1}(0.6427) = 50.0^\circ$$

$$\cos \theta_z = \frac{-384.4 \text{ N}}{875 \text{ N}} = -0.4393 \quad \theta_z = \cos^{-1}(-0.4393) = 116.0^\circ$$

5. (a)  $T_{AC} = 68.5 \text{ N}$

$$d_x = 18 \text{ m}, \quad d_y = -30 \text{ m}, \quad d_z = 5.4 \text{ m}$$

$$d = \sqrt{d_x^2 + d_y^2 + d_z^2} = \sqrt{(18 \text{ m})^2 + (-30 \text{ m})^2 + (5.4 \text{ m})^2} = 35.4 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{T}_{AC} &= \frac{T_{AC}}{d} (d_x \mathbf{i} + d_y \mathbf{j} + d_z \mathbf{k}) = \frac{68.5 \text{ N}}{35.4 \text{ m}} [(18 \text{ m}) \mathbf{i} + (-30 \text{ m}) \mathbf{j} + (5.4 \text{ m}) \mathbf{k}] \\ &= (34.8 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} + (-58.0 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (10.44 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k} \end{aligned}$$

(b)  $d_{AB} = \sqrt{(-6 \text{ m})^2 + (-30 \text{ m})^2 + (7.5 \text{ m})^2} = 31.5 \text{ m}$

$$\lambda_{AB} = \frac{1}{31.5} [-6 \mathbf{i} - 30 \mathbf{j} + 7.5 \mathbf{k}] = -0.1905 \mathbf{i} - 0.9524 \mathbf{j} + 0.2381 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AB} = T_{AB} (-0.1905 \mathbf{i} - 0.9524 \mathbf{j} + 0.2381 \mathbf{k})$$

$$d_{AD} = \sqrt{(-6 \text{ m})^2 + (-30 \text{ m})^2 + (-22.2 \text{ m})^2} = 37.8 \text{ m}$$

$$\lambda_{AD} = \frac{1}{37.8} [-6 \mathbf{i} - 30 \mathbf{j} - 22.2 \mathbf{k}] = -0.1587 \mathbf{i} - 0.7936 \mathbf{j} - 0.5873 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AD} = T_{AD} (-0.1587 \mathbf{i} - 0.7936 \mathbf{j} - 0.5873 \mathbf{k})$$

$A \quad \mathbf{F} = 0 \quad \mathbf{T}_{AC} + \mathbf{T}_{AB} + \mathbf{T}_{AD} + \mathbf{F} = 0, \quad \mathbf{F} = F \mathbf{j}$

$$F_x = 0 ; 34.8 - 0.1905 T_{AB} - 0.1587 T_{AD} = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$F_y = 0 ; -58.0 - 0.9524 T_{AB} - 0.7936 T_{AD} + F = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$F_z = 0 ; 10.44 + 0.2381 T_{AB} - 0.5873 T_{AD} = 0 \quad \dots$$

$$0.5873 \times \quad + 0.1587 \times$$

$$0.5873 (34.8 - 0.1905 T_{AB}) - 0.1587 (10.44 + 0.2381 T_{AB}) = 0$$

$$[(0.5873)(0.1905) + (0.1587)(0.2381)] T_{AB} = (0.5873)(34.8) - (0.1587)(10.44)$$

$$T_{AB} = 125.5 \text{ N}$$