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1. [6 ]

(a) electromechanical transducer ( sensor actuator )  
 가? (3가 )

(b) pyroelectricity 가?

2. [4 ] transducer (analysis)

circuit model .

(a) (process) .

(b) Kirichhoff circuit law 가 , generalized effort law generalized flow law .

3. [6 ] capacitor transducer ,  
 $w$  overlap  $y$  , capacitor

$$E = \frac{q^2 d}{2\epsilon w y} \quad (q : \text{charge}, \epsilon : \text{permittivity}, d : \text{distance})$$

(a)  $e$   $y$  ,  $F$   $q$  ,  $F$   
 $e$  .

(b)  $(y = y_0 + \hat{y})$   $\hat{y}$   $e$   $q$   $e_0 + \hat{e}$   
 $q_0 + \hat{q}$   $\hat{e}$   $\hat{y}$  .

( )

4. [3 ] 가  $l \times w \times h$  (磁歪, magnetostrictic)  $l$   
, magnetic capacitance, permeance

$$P = \frac{\mu h w}{l} \quad (\mu = \mu(\rho) : \text{permeability, } \rho : \text{mass density})$$

magnetic flux가  $\phi$  magnetic energy

$$E = \frac{\phi^2}{2P}$$

$l$  magnetostrictive force (Poisson  $\nu$ ).

5. [6 ] , mechanical stress  $T_i$ , electric field  $E_m$ ,  
magnetic strength  $H_m$ , temperature  $\theta$  , mechanical strain  
 $S_i$ , electric displacement  $D_m$ , magnetic field  $B_m$ , entropy  $\sigma$

$$S_i = s_{ij}^{E,H,\theta} T_j + d_{mi}^{H,\theta} E_m + d_{mi}^{E,\theta} H_m + \alpha_i^{E,H} d\theta$$

$$D_m = d_{mi}^{H,\theta} T_i + \epsilon_{mk}^{T,H,\theta} E_k + m_{mk}^{T,\theta} H_k + p_m^{T,H} d\theta$$

$$B_m = d_{mi}^{E,\theta} T_i + m_{km}^{T,\theta} E_k + \mu_{mk}^{T,E,\theta} H_k + i_m^{T,E} d\theta$$

$$d\sigma = \alpha_i^{E,H} T_i + p_m^{T,H} E_m + i_m^{T,E} H_m + \frac{\rho c_i^{E,H,T}}{\theta} d\theta$$

(a) , 2가 energy domain  
couple coupling

(b) magnetic effect thermal effect 가 ,  
(piezoelectric) (constitutive equations)

, matrix (T E S D)  
(c) (b) S D T E

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1. [ 4 ] Hall effect transducer가

(a) Hall effect

(b) Hall effect transduction mechanism

2. [ 4 ] Potentiometer

$$\frac{e_{out}}{E_{in}} = \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2}$$

(a)

(b)

3. [ 4 ] Fiber optic waveguide

Snell

Snell

4. [ 4 ] Electromechanical transducer input output effort flow

2-port

, impedance

admittance

$$\begin{Bmatrix} e_{in} \\ e_{out} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} Z_{11} & Z_{12} \\ Z_{21} & Z_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} f_{in} \\ f_{out} \end{Bmatrix} \qquad \begin{Bmatrix} f_{in} \\ f_{out} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} Y_{11} & Y_{12} \\ Y_{21} & Y_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{Bmatrix} e_{in} \\ e_{out} \end{Bmatrix}$$

(a) impedance impedance matrix [Z]

(b) admittance admittance matrix ( mobility matrix) [Y]

( )

5. [ 5 ] Transducer

- (a) operation range
- (b) accuracy
- (c) frequency response
- (d) sensitivity, efficiency
- (e) transient response

6. [ 4 ] analog          digital

- (a) A-to-D converter          A-to-D converter가
- (b) analog          digital          aliasing          가

( )