

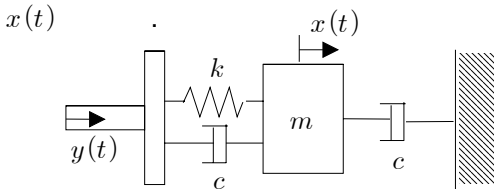
1.[3]

(a) (resonance)

(b) 440 Hz 445 Hz 가
(beat) 가

2.[6]

1 가
 $y(t)$ 가
 m



(a) m 가
(free-body diagram)

(b) 가 가 $y(t) = 15 \sin(20\pi t)$ mm
10 mm

(damper)

N 가? ($k = 20,000$ N/m, $c = 300$ N-s/m)

* 가 1

$$X = \frac{f_0}{\sqrt{(\omega_n^2 - \omega^2)^2 + (2\zeta\omega_n\omega)^2}}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(1-r^2)^2 + (2\zeta r)^2}}$$

3.[6]

X ()

(a) 가
(damper) 가

(b) 가

(c)

가

가

가 가

()

*

1
 F_T

$$\frac{F_T}{m_0 e \omega_r^2} = \frac{\sqrt{1+(2\zeta r)^2}}{\sqrt{(1-r^2)^2 + (2\zeta r)^2}}$$

ω_r

ω_n

ζ

4.[4]

(a)

r
 ζ 0 0.5

(b)

F_T 가
 $(m_0 e \omega_r^2)$ 5 1 가
600 rpm 1800 rpm

ω_n

가?

5.[6]

0.1

가 1

$$(2 \text{ kg})\ddot{x} + (6 \text{ kg/s})\dot{x} + (18 \text{ N/m})x$$

$$= (0.4 \text{ N-s}) \delta(t)$$

(a)

2 kg
가?

(b,c)

$$x(t) = A e^{-Bt} \sin(Ct + D)$$

A, B, C, D

가?

1.[3]

(a) (resonance)

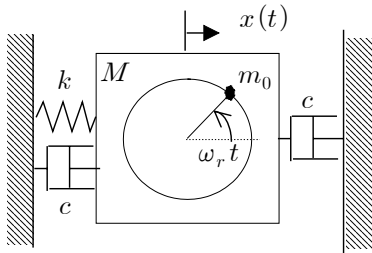
가

(b) (beat)

2.[6]

m_0 가

M
 r 1 n



(a) M

(free-body diagram)

(b) $n = 20$

5 mm

damper

N 가? ($k = 20,000$ N/m, $c = 300$ N-s/m)

* 가 1

$$X = \frac{f_0}{\sqrt{(\omega_n^2 - \omega^2)^2 + (2\zeta\omega_n\omega)^2}}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(1-r^2)^2 + (2\zeta r)^2}}$$

3.[6]

X ()

(a) 가

(damper) 가

(b) 가

(c)

가

* Y 가 1

$$\frac{X}{Y} = \frac{\sqrt{1+(2\zeta r)^2}}{\sqrt{(1-r^2)^2+(2\zeta r)^2}}$$

ω_b

ω_n

ζ

4.[4]

(a)

ζ

0

0.5

(b)

15 Hz

30 Hz

12 kg

10

가 k

가?

5.[6]

4 kg,

8 kg/s,

10 N/m

1

가

, 1.6 N

0.1

가

(a)

t

(b)

가

$\dot{x}(0)$

$x(0)$

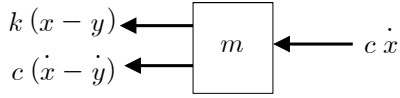
(c)

$x(t)$

1. (a) 가
: ()

(b) $T_b = \frac{2\pi \text{ rad}}{|\omega_n - \omega|} = \frac{1}{|f_n - f|} = \frac{1}{|(445 \text{ Hz}) - (440 \text{ Hz})|} = 0.2 \text{ s}$

2. (a)



$-k(x-y) - c(\dot{x}-\dot{y}) - c\dot{x} = m\ddot{x}$ $m\ddot{x} + 2c\dot{x} + kx = c\dot{y} + ky$

(b) $Y = 15 \text{ mm}$, $\omega_b = 20\pi \text{ rad/s}$, $X = 10 \text{ mm}$

$x(t) = X \sin(\omega_b t - \theta)$

$F_{tr}(t) = c\dot{x} = c\omega_b X \cos(\omega_b t - \theta)$

$F_T = c\omega_b X = (300 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s/m}) (20\pi \text{ rad/s}) (10 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}) = 188 \text{ N}$

3. (a) O (b) X (c) O

4. (a)

(b) $\zeta \approx 0$, $r > 1$

$\frac{F_T}{m_0 e \omega_r^2} = \frac{1}{r^2 - 1} \quad \frac{1}{5}$

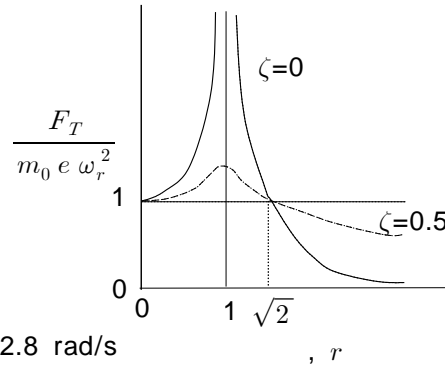
$r^2 = 6 \quad r = \sqrt{6} (= 2.45)$

$\omega_{r1} = \frac{(2\pi \text{ rad})(600 \text{ rev/min})}{60 \text{ s/min}} = 20\pi \text{ rad/s} = 62.8 \text{ rad/s}$

$\omega_{r2} = \frac{(2\pi \text{ rad})(1800 \text{ rev/min})}{60 \text{ s/min}} = 60\pi \text{ rad/s} = 188 \text{ rad/s}$

$r = \frac{\omega_r}{\omega_n} = \sqrt{6} \quad \omega_n = \frac{\omega_r}{\sqrt{6}}$

$\omega_n = \frac{\omega_{r1}}{\sqrt{6}} = \frac{62.8 \text{ rad/s}}{\sqrt{6}} = 25.6 \text{ rad/s} \quad \omega_n = 25.6 \text{ rad/s}$



5. (a) $\hat{F} = 0.4 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}$, $F = \frac{\hat{F}}{\Delta t} = \frac{0.4 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}}{0.1 \text{ s}} = 4.0 \text{ N}$

(b,c) $m = 2 \text{ kg}$, $c = 6 \text{ kg/s}$, $k = 18 \text{ N/m}$

$\omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{18 \text{ N/m}}{2 \text{ kg}}} = 3 \text{ rad/s}$, $\zeta = \frac{6 \text{ kg/s}}{2(2 \text{ kg})(3 \text{ rad/s})} = 0.5$

$\omega_d = \sqrt{1 - 0.5^2} (3 \text{ rad/s}) = 2.60 \text{ rad/s} = C$

$\zeta \omega_n = (0.5)(3 \text{ rad/s}) = 1.5 \text{ rad/s} = B$

$\frac{\hat{F}}{m} = \frac{0.4 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}}{2 \text{ kg}} = 0.2 \text{ m/s} = \dot{x}(0)$, $x(0) = 0$

$x(0) = A \sin D = 0 \quad D = 0$

$\dot{x}(t) = A e^{-Bt} [-B \sin(Ct + D) + C \cos(Ct + D)]$

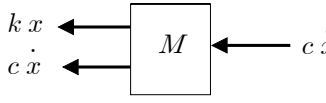
$\dot{x}(0) = A [-B \sin D + C \cos D] = A C$

$A = \frac{\dot{x}(0)}{C} = \frac{0.2 \text{ m/s}}{2.60 \text{ rad/s}} = 0.0769 \text{ m} = 76.9 \text{ mm}$

1. (a) 가
: ()

(b) 가
: ()

2.



$x_r = r \cos \omega_r t, \quad \omega_r = 2\pi n$

$$-kx - c\dot{x} - c\dot{x} = (M - m_0)\ddot{x} + m_0 \frac{d^2}{dt^2}(x + r \cos \omega_r t) = M\ddot{x} - m_0\ddot{x} + m_0\ddot{x} - m_0 r \omega_r^2 \cos \omega_r t$$

$$M\ddot{x} + 2c\dot{x} + kx = m_0 r \omega_r^2 \cos \omega_r t$$

(b) $\omega_r = 2\pi n = (2\pi \text{ rad})(20 / \text{s}) = 40\pi \text{ rad/s} = 126 \text{ rad/s}, \quad X_r = 5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}$

$x(t) = X_r \cos(\omega_r t - \theta)$

$F_{tr}(t) = c\dot{x} = -c\omega_r X \sin(\omega_r t - \theta)$

$F_T = c\omega_r X = (300 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s/m})(40\pi \text{ rad/s})(5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}) = 188 \text{ N}$

3. (a) O (b) X (c) O

4. (a)

(b) $\omega_{b1} = (2\pi \text{ rad})(15 / \text{s}) = 30\pi \text{ rad/s}$

$\omega_{b2} = (2\pi \text{ rad})(30 / \text{s}) = 60\pi \text{ rad/s}$

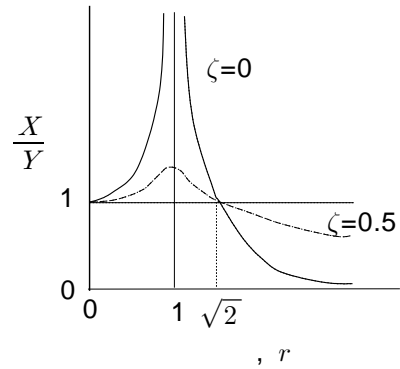
$m = 12 \text{ kg}, \quad \zeta \approx 0, \quad r > 1$

$\frac{X}{Y} = \frac{1}{r^2 - 1} \quad \frac{1}{10}$

$r^2 = 11 \quad r = \sqrt{11} (= 3.32)$

$\frac{\omega_b^2}{\omega_n^2} = 11 \quad \omega_n^2 = \frac{\omega_b^2}{11} \quad \frac{k}{m} = \frac{\omega_b^2}{11} \quad k = \frac{m \omega_b^2}{11}$

$k = \frac{m \omega_{b1}^2}{11} = \frac{(12 \text{ kg})(30\pi \text{ rad/s})^2}{11} = 9,690 \text{ kg/s}^2 \quad k = 9,690 \text{ N/m}$



5. (a) $\hat{F} = (1.6 \text{ N}) \cdot (0.1 \text{ s}) = 0.16 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}$

$F(t) = \hat{F} \delta(t) = (0.16 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}) \delta(t)$

(b) $x(0) = 0, \quad \dot{x}(0) = \frac{\hat{F}}{m} = \frac{0.16 \text{ N}\cdot\text{s}}{4 \text{ kg}} = 0.04 \text{ m/s}$

(c) $m = 4 \text{ kg}, \quad c = 8 \text{ kg/s}, \quad k = 10 \text{ N/m}$

$\omega_n = \sqrt{\frac{10 \text{ N/m}}{4 \text{ kg}}} = 1.58 \text{ rad/s}, \quad \zeta = \frac{(8 \text{ kg/s})}{2(4 \text{ kg})(1.58 \text{ rad/s})} = 0.633$

$\omega_d = \sqrt{1 - 0.633^2} (1.58 \text{ rad/s}) = 1.223 \text{ rad/s}, \quad \zeta \omega_n = (0.633)(1.58 \text{ rad/s}) = 1.00 \text{ rad/s}$

$x(t) = A e^{-\zeta \omega_n t} \sin(\omega_d t + \phi) = A e^{-1.00 t} \sin(1.223 t + \phi)$

$x(0) = A \sin \phi = 0 \quad \phi = 0$

$\dot{x}(t) = A e^{-1.00 t} [-1.00 \sin(1.223 t) + 1.223 \cos(1.223 t)]$

$\dot{x}(0) = A [1.223] = 0.04 \text{ m/s} \quad A = \frac{0.04 \text{ m/s}}{1.223 \text{ rad/s}} = 0.0327 \text{ m} = 32.7 \text{ mm}$

$x(t) = 32.7 e^{-1.0 t} \sin 1.223 t \text{ mm}$