

[8.1절]

8.29 $W = 50 \text{ N}$, $l_1 = 0.4 \text{ m}$, $l_2 = 0.6 \text{ m}$, $l_3 = 1 \text{ m}$,
 $\mu_s = 0.40$

S; 힘과 모멘트의 평형방정식

A;

(a) $P = 0$

$$\uparrow \sum M_D = 0 ; l_1 N_A - l_2 W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N_A = \frac{l_2}{l_1} W = \frac{0.6 \text{ m}}{0.4 \text{ m}} (50 \text{ N}) = 75.0 \text{ N}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum F_x = 0 ; N_D - N_A = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N_D = N_A = 75.0 \text{ N}$$

$$(F_A)_{\max} = \mu_s N_A = (0.40) (75.0 \text{ N}) = 30.0 \text{ N}$$

$$(F_D)_{\max} = \mu_s N_D = (0.40) (75.0 \text{ N}) = 30.0 \text{ N}$$

$$(F_A)_{\max} + (F_D)_{\max} = (30.0 \text{ N}) + (30.0 \text{ N}) = 60.0 \text{ N}$$

$$\uparrow \sum F_y = 0 ; F_A + F_D - W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow F_A + F_D = W = 50.0 \text{ N} < (F_A)_{\max} + (F_D)_{\max} : \text{ in equilibrium}$$

(b) $P = 20 \text{ N}$

$$\uparrow \sum M_D = 0 ; l_1 N_A - l_2 W + l_3 P = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N_A = \frac{l_2 W - l_3 P}{l_1} = \frac{(0.6 \text{ m})(50 \text{ N}) - (1.0 \text{ m})(20 \text{ N})}{0.4 \text{ m}} = 25.0 \text{ N}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum F_x = 0 ; N_D - N_A = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N_D = N_A = 25.0 \text{ N}$$

$$(F_A)_{\max} = \mu_s N_A = (0.40) (25.0 \text{ N}) = 10.0 \text{ N}$$

$$(F_D)_{\max} = \mu_s N_D = (0.40) (25.0 \text{ N}) = 10.0 \text{ N}$$

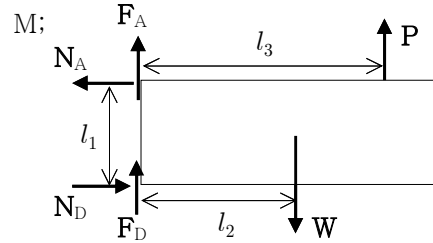
$$(F_A)_{\max} + (F_D)_{\max} = (10.0 \text{ N}) + (10.0 \text{ N}) = 20.0 \text{ N}$$

$$\uparrow \sum F_y = 0 ; F_A + F_D - W + P = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow F_A + F_D = W - P = (50.0 \text{ N}) - (20.0 \text{ N}) = 30.0 \text{ N} > 0 \text{ (마찰력 방향 타당)}$$

$$F_A + F_D > (F_A)_{\max} + (F_D)_{\max} : \text{ not in equilibrium}$$

\Rightarrow 미끄러져 내려감



R; (과정의 타당성 검토) (가령, 다른 평형방정식을 선택하면?)

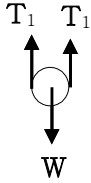
T; (결과의 의미 검토) (가령, 힘 P가 가해질 때 오히려 미끄러져 내려감. \therefore)

8.6 $W = 20 \text{ N}$, $\mu_s = 0.35$

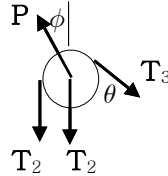
S; 최대 허용 각에서 블록 E 가 움직이기 직전
 마찰각 $\phi_s = \tan^{-1}(0.35) = 19.29^\circ$, 블록 E 에서 힘 삼각형

M;

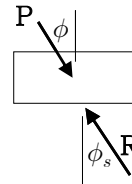
움직 도르래 B



고정 도르래 C



블록 E



$$T_1 = T_2 = T_3 = T$$

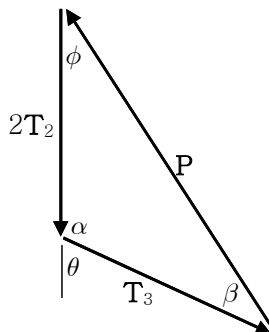
A;

도르래 B 에서,

$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ; 2 T - W = 0 \Rightarrow T = \frac{1}{2} W = \frac{1}{2} (20 \text{ N}) = 10 \text{ N}$$

블록 E 에서, $\phi = \phi_s = 19.29^\circ$

도르래 C 에서,



$$\alpha = 180^\circ - \theta$$

$$\theta = \phi + \beta = 19.29^\circ + \beta$$

$$\text{sine 공식 } \frac{2T}{\sin \beta} = \frac{T}{\sin \phi}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sin \beta = 2 \sin \phi = 2 \sin 19.29^\circ = 0.6607$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta = \sin^{-1}(0.6607) = 41.35^\circ$$

$$\theta = 19.29^\circ + \beta = 19.29^\circ + 41.35^\circ = 60.64^\circ \Rightarrow \theta = 60.6^\circ$$

R; (과정의 타당성 검토) (가령, 블록 E 에서 힘 P 의 방향, 도르래 C 에서 직각성분 방법)

T; (결과의 의미 검토) (가령, $\theta > \phi$, 무게 W 에 무관)