

{2.15절}

2.99 [공간에서 질점의 평형, 좌표 이용]

$$T_{AB} = 6 \text{ kN},$$

$$\mathbf{W} = -W \mathbf{j}$$

$$d_{AB} = \sqrt{(-450 \text{ mm})^2 + (600 \text{ mm})^2 + 0} = 750 \text{ mm}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda_{AB} &= \frac{1}{750}(-450 \mathbf{i} + 600 \mathbf{j}) \\ &= -0.60 \mathbf{i} + 0.80 \mathbf{j} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{T}_{AB} &= T_{AB} \lambda_{AB} = (6 \text{ kN})(-0.60 \mathbf{i} + 0.80 \mathbf{j}) \\ &= (-3.60 \text{ kN}) \mathbf{i} + (4.80 \text{ kN}) \mathbf{j} \end{aligned}$$

$$d_{AC} = \sqrt{0 + (600 \text{ mm})^2 + (-320 \text{ mm})^2} = 680 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_{AC} = \frac{1}{680}(600 \mathbf{j} - 320 \mathbf{k}) = 0.8823 \mathbf{j} - 0.4705 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AC} = T_{AC} \lambda_{AC} = T_{AC} (0.8823 \mathbf{j} - 0.4705 \mathbf{k})$$

$$d_{AD} = \sqrt{(500 \text{ mm})^2 + (600 \text{ mm})^2 + (360 \text{ mm})^2} = 860 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_{AD} = \frac{1}{860}(500 \mathbf{i} + 600 \mathbf{j} + 360 \mathbf{k}) = 0.5813 \mathbf{i} + 0.6976 \mathbf{j} + 0.4186 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AD} = T_{AD} \lambda_{AD} = T_{AD} (0.5813 \mathbf{i} + 0.6976 \mathbf{j} + 0.4186 \mathbf{k})$$

$$\Sigma \mathbf{F} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{T}_{AB} + \mathbf{T}_{AC} + \mathbf{T}_{AD} + \mathbf{W} = 0$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0 ; (-3.60 \text{ kN}) + 0 + 0.5813 T_{AD} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\Sigma F_y = 0 ; (4.80 \text{ kN}) + 0.8823 T_{AC} + 0.6976 T_{AD} - W = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

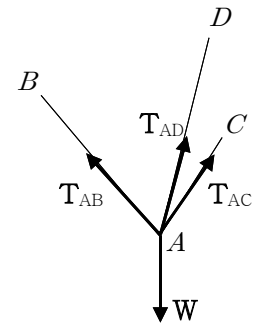
$$\Sigma F_z = 0 ; 0 - 0.4705 T_{AC} + 0.4186 T_{AD} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \Rightarrow T_{AD} = \frac{3.60 \text{ kN}}{0.5813} = 6.193 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \Rightarrow T_{AC} = \frac{1}{0.4705} [0.4186 (6.193 \text{ kN})] = 5.509 \text{ kN}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \Rightarrow W = (4.80 \text{ kN}) + 0.8823 (5.509 \text{ kN}) + 0.6976 (6.193 \text{ kN}) = 13.980 \text{ kN}$$

$$\Rightarrow W = 13.98 \text{ kN}$$



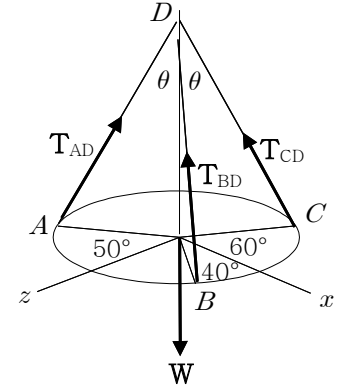
2.120 [공간에서 질점의 평형, 각도 이용]

$$W = 60 \text{ N}, \quad \theta = 30^\circ$$

$$\begin{aligned} (T_{AD})_y &= T_{AD} \cos\theta, & (T_{AD})_h &= T_{AD} \sin\theta \\ (T_{AD})_x &= (T_{AD})_h \sin 50^\circ = T_{AD} \sin\theta \sin 50^\circ \\ (T_{AD})_z &= -(T_{AD})_h \cos 50^\circ = -T_{AD} \sin\theta \cos 50^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (T_{BD})_y &= T_{BD} \cos\theta, & (T_{BD})_h &= T_{BD} \sin\theta \\ (T_{BD})_x &= -(T_{BD})_h \cos 40^\circ = -T_{BD} \sin\theta \cos 40^\circ \\ (T_{BD})_z &= -(T_{BD})_h \sin 40^\circ = -T_{BD} \sin\theta \sin 40^\circ \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (T_{CD})_y &= T_{CD} \cos\theta, & (T_{CD})_h &= T_{CD} \sin\theta \\ (T_{CD})_x &= -(T_{CD})_h \cos 60^\circ = -T_{CD} \sin\theta \cos 60^\circ \\ (T_{CD})_z &= (T_{CD})_h \sin 60^\circ = T_{CD} \sin\theta \sin 60^\circ \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_x = 0 ; & (T_{AD})_x + (T_{BD})_x + (T_{CD})_x = 0 \\ \Rightarrow & T_{AD} \sin\theta \sin 50^\circ - T_{BD} \sin\theta \cos 40^\circ - T_{CD} \sin\theta \cos 60^\circ = 0 \\ \Rightarrow & T_{AD} \sin 50^\circ - T_{BD} \cos 40^\circ - T_{CD} \cos 60^\circ = 0 \\ \Rightarrow & 0.7660 T_{AD} - 0.7660 T_{BD} - 0.5 T_{CD} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_y = 0 ; & (T_{AD})_y + (T_{BD})_y + (T_{CD})_y = 0 \\ \Rightarrow & T_{AD} \cos\theta + T_{BD} \cos\theta + T_{CD} \cos\theta - W = 0 \\ \Rightarrow & T_{AD} + T_{BD} + T_{CD} = \frac{W}{\cos\theta} = \frac{60 \text{ N}}{\cos 30^\circ} = 69.28 \quad \dots \textcircled{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma F_z = 0 ; & (T_{AD})_z + (T_{BD})_z + (T_{CD})_z = 0 \\ \Rightarrow & -T_{AD} \sin\theta \cos 50^\circ - T_{BD} \sin\theta \sin 40^\circ + T_{CD} \sin\theta \sin 60^\circ = 0 \\ \Rightarrow & -T_{AD} \cos 50^\circ - T_{BD} \sin 40^\circ + T_{CD} \sin 60^\circ = 0 \\ \Rightarrow & -0.6428 T_{AD} - 0.6428 T_{BD} + 0.8660 T_{CD} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} 0.7660 & -0.7660 & -0.5 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -0.6428 & -0.6428 & 0.8660 \end{vmatrix} = 2.3115$$

$$T_{AD} = \frac{1}{D} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -0.7660 & -0.5 \\ 69.28 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -0.6428 & 0.8660 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{68.2245}{2.3115} = 29.5153$$

$$T_{BD} = \frac{1}{D} \begin{vmatrix} 0.7660 & 0 & -0.5 \\ 1 & 69.28 & 1 \\ -0.6428 & 0 & 0.8660 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{23.6909}{2.3115} = 10.2491$$

$$T_{CD} = \frac{1}{D} \begin{vmatrix} 0.7660 & -0.7660 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 69.28 \\ -0.6428 & -0.6428 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \frac{68.2255}{2.3115} = 29.5157$$

$$\Rightarrow T_{AD} = 29.5 \text{ N}, \quad T_{BD} = 10.25 \text{ N}, \quad T_{CD} = 29.5 \text{ N}$$