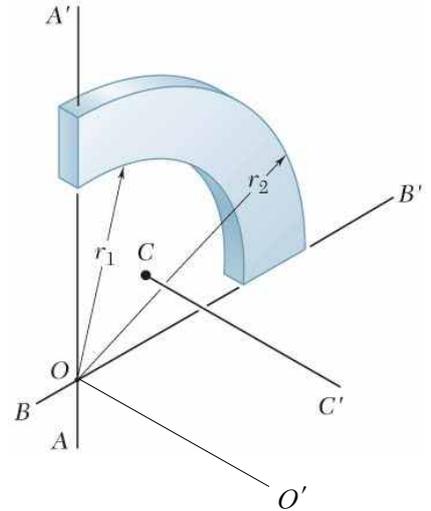


[9.11~9.15절]

9.113 $r_1 = \frac{3}{4} r_2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(a) } m &= \rho t A = \rho t \left[\frac{1}{4} \pi (r_2^2 - r_1^2) \right] \\
 I^{mass} &= \rho t I^{area} = \frac{4 m}{\pi (r_2^2 - r_1^2)} I^{area} \\
 I_{AA'}^{area} &= \frac{\pi}{16} (r_2^4 - r_1^4) \\
 I_{AA'}^{mass} &= \frac{4 m}{\pi (r_2^2 - r_1^2)} \frac{\pi}{16} (r_2^4 - r_1^4) \\
 &= \frac{m}{4} (r_2^2 + r_1^2) \\
 &= \frac{m}{4} \left[r_2^2 + \left(\frac{3}{4} r_2 \right)^2 \right] = \frac{25}{64} m r_2^2
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(b) } I_{BB'}^{mass} &= I_{AA'}^{mass} \\
 I_{OO'}^{mass} &= I_{AA'}^{mass} + I_{BB'}^{mass} = 2 \left(\frac{25}{64} m r_2^2 \right) = \frac{25}{32} m r_2^2
 \end{aligned}$$

centroid $\bar{Y} = \bar{X}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \bar{X} \left(\frac{\pi}{4} r_2^2 - \frac{\pi}{4} r_1^2 \right) &= \frac{4 r_2}{3 \pi} \left(\frac{\pi}{4} r_2^2 \right) - \frac{4 r_1}{3 \pi} \left(\frac{\pi}{4} r_1^2 \right) \\
 \Rightarrow \bar{X} \frac{\pi}{4} (r_2^2 - r_1^2) &= \frac{1}{3} (r_2^3 - r_1^3) \\
 \Rightarrow \bar{X} &= \frac{4}{3 \pi} \frac{(r_2^3 - r_1^3)}{(r_2^2 - r_1^2)} = \frac{4}{3 \pi} \frac{\left[r_2^3 - \left(\frac{3}{4} r_2 \right)^3 \right]}{\left[r_2^2 - \left(\frac{3}{4} r_2 \right)^2 \right]} = \frac{4}{3 \pi} \frac{r_2^3 \left(\frac{37}{64} \right)}{r_2^2 \left(\frac{7}{16} \right)} = \frac{37}{21 \pi} r_2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{r} = \sqrt{2} \bar{X} = \frac{37 \sqrt{2}}{21 \pi} r_2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_{CC'}^{mass} &= I_{OO'}^{mass} - m \bar{r}^2 \\
 &= \frac{25}{32} m r_2^2 - m \left(\frac{37 \sqrt{2}}{21 \pi} r_2 \right)^2 \\
 &= (0.7813 - 0.6291) m r_2^2 = 0.1522 m r_2^2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$9.115 \quad m = \rho t A = \rho t a^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \rho t = \frac{m}{a^2}$$

$$I = \rho t I^{area} = \frac{m}{a^2} I^{area}$$

(a) 정사각형 $a \times a$ 에 대한 결과와 동일

$$I_x^{area} = \frac{1}{3}(a)(a)^3 = \frac{1}{3}a^4$$

$$I_x = \frac{m}{a^2} I_x^{area} = \frac{m}{a^2} \frac{1}{3}a^4 = \frac{1}{3}ma^2$$

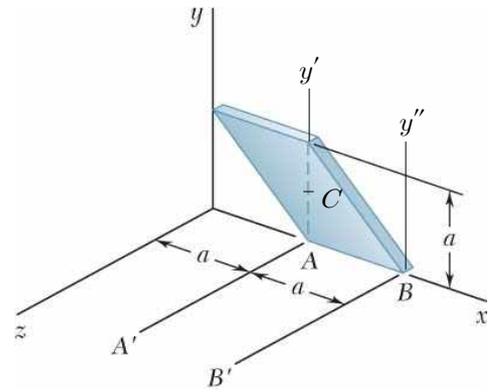
(b) 도심 축 y' 에 대해서

$$\bar{I}_{y'}^{area} = 2 \left[\frac{1}{12}(a)(a)^3 \right] = \frac{1}{6}a^4$$

$$\bar{I}_{y'} = \frac{m}{a^2} \bar{I}_{y'}^{area} = \frac{m}{a^2} \left(\frac{1}{6}a^4 \right) = \frac{1}{6}ma^2$$

$$I_{y''} = \bar{I}_{y'} + ma^2 = \frac{1}{6}ma^2 + ma^2 = \frac{7}{6}ma^2$$

$$I_{BB'} = I_x + I_{y''} = \frac{1}{3}ma^2 + \frac{7}{6}ma^2 = \frac{3}{2}ma^2$$



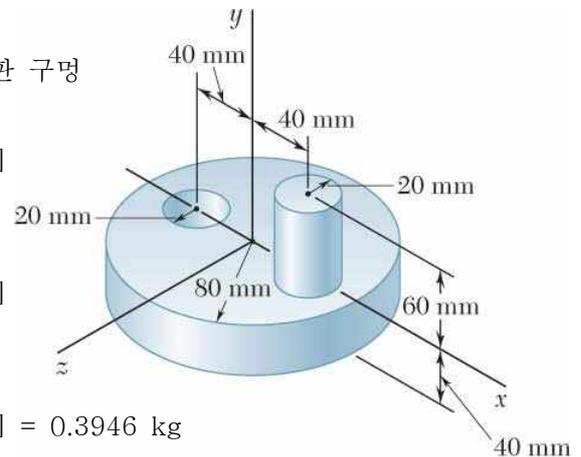
$$9.141 \quad \rho = 7,850 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

$$m = \rho V \quad \text{① 원판, ② 원기둥, ③ 원판 구멍}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m_1 &= \rho V_1 \\ &= (7,850 \text{ kg/m}^3) [\pi (0.08 \text{ m})^2 (0.04 \text{ m})] \\ &= 6.313 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m_2 &= \rho V_2 \\ &= (7,850 \text{ kg/m}^3) [\pi (0.02 \text{ m})^2 (0.06 \text{ m})] \\ &= 0.5919 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m_3 &= \rho V_3 \\ &= (7,850 \text{ kg/m}^3) [\pi (0.02 \text{ m})^2 (0.04 \text{ m})] = 0.3946 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(a) } I_{x1} &= \frac{1}{12} m_1 (3r_1^2 + 4L_1^2) \\
&= \frac{1}{12} (6.313 \text{ kg}) [3 (0.08 \text{ m})^2 + 4 (0.04 \text{ m})^2] = 13.467 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_{x2} &= \frac{1}{12} m_2 (3r_2^2 + 4L_2^2) \\
&= \frac{1}{12} (0.5919 \text{ kg}) [3 (0.02 \text{ m})^2 + 4 (0.06 \text{ m})^2] = 0.7695 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_{x3} &= \frac{1}{12} m_3 (3r_3^2 + 4L_3^2) \\
&= \frac{1}{12} (0.3946 \text{ kg}) [3 (0.02 \text{ m})^2 + 4 (0.04 \text{ m})^2] = 0.2499 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_x &= I_{x1} + I_{x2} - I_{x3} \\
&= [(13.467) + (0.7695) - (0.2499)] \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 = 13.9886 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
&\Rightarrow I_x = 13.99 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(b) } I_{y1} &= \frac{1}{2} m_1 r_1^2 \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (6.313 \text{ kg}) (0.08 \text{ m})^2 = 20.20 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_{y2} &= \frac{1}{2} m_2 r_2^2 + m_2 d_2^2 \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (0.5919 \text{ kg}) (0.02 \text{ m})^2 + (0.5919 \text{ kg}) (0.04 \text{ m})^2 = 1.0654 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_{y3} &= \frac{1}{2} m_3 r_3^2 + m_3 d_3^2 \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (0.3946 \text{ kg}) (0.02 \text{ m})^2 + (0.3946 \text{ kg}) (0.04 \text{ m})^2 = 0.7103 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_y &= I_{y1} + I_{y2} - I_{y3} \\
&= [(20.20) + (1.0654) - (0.7103)] \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 = 20.5551 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
&\Rightarrow I_y = 20.6 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{(c) } I_{z1} &= I_{x1} = 13.467 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_{z2} &= \frac{1}{12} m_2 (3r_2^2 + 4L_2^2) + m_2 d_2^2 \\
&= (0.7695 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2) + (0.5919 \text{ kg}) (0.04 \text{ m})^2 = 1.7165 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_{z3} &= \frac{1}{12} m_3 (3r_3^2 + 4L_3^2) + m_3 d_3^2 \\
&= (0.2499 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2) + (0.3946 \text{ kg}) (0.04 \text{ m})^2 = 0.88126 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
I_z &= I_{z1} + I_{z2} - I_{z3} \\
&= [(13.467) + (1.7165) - (0.88126)] \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 = 14.3022 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2 \\
&\Rightarrow I_z = 14.30 \times 10^{-3} \text{ kg}\cdot\text{m}^2
\end{aligned}$$