

[9.1~9.5절]

$$9.3 \& 7 \quad y = kx^2 \quad (a, b) \Rightarrow b = k a^2$$

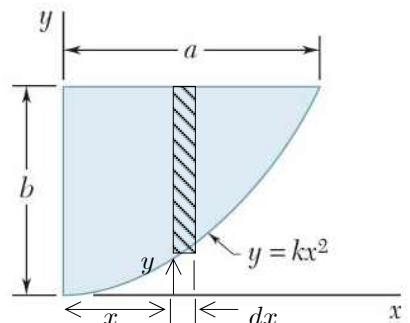
$$\Rightarrow k = \frac{b}{a^2} \Rightarrow y = \frac{b}{a^2} x^2$$

$$dA = (b - y) dx$$

$$dI_y = x^2 dA = x^2 (b - y) dx$$

$$I_y = \int dI_y = \int_0^a x^2 (b - y) dx = \int_0^a x^2 \left(b - \frac{b}{a^2} x^2 \right) dx$$

$$= \int_0^a \left(b x^2 - \frac{b}{a^2} x^4 \right) dx = \left[\frac{b}{3} x^3 - \frac{b}{5 a^2} x^5 \right]_0^a = \frac{b}{3} a^3 - \frac{b}{5 a^2} a^5 = \frac{2}{15} a^3 b$$



$$dI_x = \frac{1}{3} b^3 dx - \frac{1}{3} y^3 dx$$

$$I_x = \int dI_x = \int_0^a \frac{1}{3} b^3 dx - \int_0^a \frac{1}{3} y^3 dx = \frac{b^3}{3} \int_0^a dx - \frac{1}{3} \int_0^a \left(\frac{b}{a^2} x^2 \right)^3 dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{3} b^3 a - \frac{b^3}{3 a^6} \left[\frac{1}{7} x^7 \right]_0^a = \frac{1}{3} a b^3 - \frac{1}{21} a b^3 = \frac{2}{7} a b^3$$

$$9.18 \quad y_1 = k_1 x^2, \quad y_2 = k_2 x^{1/2}$$

$$(a, b) \text{에서 } b = k_1 a^2, \quad b = k_2 a^{1/2}$$

$$\Rightarrow k_1 = \frac{b}{a^2}, \quad k_2 = \frac{b}{a^{1/2}}$$

$$y_1 = \frac{b}{a^2} x^2 \Rightarrow x_1 = \frac{a}{b^{1/2}} y^{1/2}$$

$$y_2 = \frac{b}{a^{1/2}} x^{1/2} \Rightarrow x_2 = \frac{a}{b^2} y^2$$

$$A = \int_0^a (y_2 - y_1) dx = b \int_0^a \left(\frac{1}{a^{1/2}} x^{1/2} - \frac{b}{a^2} x^2 \right) dx = b \left[\frac{2}{3} \frac{1}{a^{1/2}} x^{3/2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{a^2} x^3 \right]_0^a$$

$$= b \left(\frac{2}{3} a - \frac{1}{3} a \right) = \frac{1}{3} a b$$

<방법 1>

$$dI_y = x^2 dA = x^2 (y_2 - y_1) dx$$

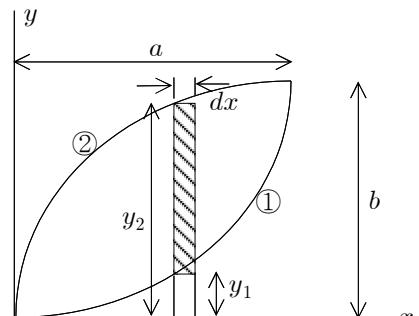
$$I_y = \int_0^a x^2 \left(\frac{b}{a^{1/2}} x^{1/2} - \frac{b}{a^2} x^2 \right) dx$$

$$= \int_0^a \left(\frac{b}{a^{1/2}} x^{5/2} - \frac{b}{a^2} x^4 \right) dx$$

$$= b \left[\frac{1}{a^{1/2}} \frac{2}{7} x^{7/2} - \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{1}{5} x^5 \right]_0^a$$

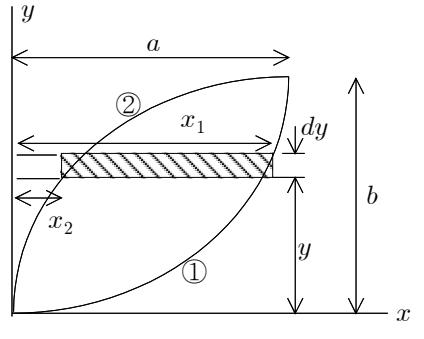
$$= b \left(\frac{2}{7} a^3 - \frac{1}{5} a^3 \right) = \frac{3}{35} a^3 b$$

$$k_y = \sqrt{\frac{I_y}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{3}{35} a^3 b}{\frac{1}{3} a b}} = \sqrt{\frac{9}{35} a^2} = 0.507 a$$



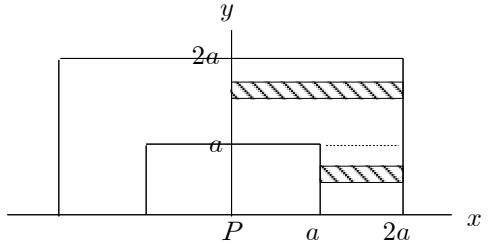
<방법2>

$$\begin{aligned}
 dI_y &= \frac{1}{3} x_1^3 dy - \frac{1}{3} x_2^3 dy \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{a^3}{b^{3/2}} y^{3/2} - \frac{a^3}{b^6} y^6 \right) dy \\
 I_y &= \int_0^b \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{a^3}{b^{3/2}} y^{3/2} - \frac{a^3}{b^6} y^6 \right) dy \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left[\frac{2}{5} \frac{a^3}{b^{3/2}} y^{5/2} - \frac{1}{7} \frac{a^3}{b^6} y^7 \right]_0^b \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left(\frac{2}{5} a^3 b - \frac{1}{7} a^3 b \right) = \frac{3}{35} a^3 b \\
 k_y &= \sqrt{\frac{I_y}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{\frac{3}{35} a^3 b}{\frac{1}{3} ab}} = \sqrt{\frac{9}{35} a^2} = 0.507 a
 \end{aligned}$$



$$9.21 \quad A = (4a)(2a) - (2a)(a) = 6a^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 dI_x &= y^2 dA = y^2 (x_2 - x_1) dy \\
 I_x &= 2 \left\{ \int_0^a y^2 (2a - a) dy + \int_a^{2a} y^2 (2a - 0) dy \right\} \\
 &= 2 \left\{ a \left[\frac{1}{3} y^3 \right]_0^a + 2a \left[\frac{1}{3} y^3 \right]_a^{2a} \right\} \\
 &= 2 \left\{ \frac{a}{3} (a^3) + \frac{2a}{3} [(2a)^3 - a^3] \right\} \\
 &= 10a^4
 \end{aligned}$$



$$<\text{방법1}> \quad I_y = I_x = 10a^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 <\text{방법2}> \quad dI_y &= \frac{1}{3} (x_2^3 - x_1^3) dy \\
 I_y &= 2 \left\{ \int_0^a \frac{1}{3} [(2a)^3 - a^3] dy + \int_a^{2a} \frac{1}{3} [(2a)^3 - 0] dy \right\} \\
 &= 2 \left\{ \frac{1}{3} (7a^3)a + \frac{1}{3} (8a^3)a \right\} = 10a^4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$J_P = I_x + I_y = 10a^4 + 10a^4 = 20a^4$$

$$k_P = \sqrt{\frac{J_P}{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{20a^4}{6a^2}} = \sqrt{\frac{10}{3}} a = 1.826 a$$

<다른 방법>

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_x &= \frac{1}{3} (4a)(2a)^3 - \frac{1}{3} (2a)(a)^3 = 10a^4 \\
 I_y &= \frac{1}{12} (2a)(4a)^3 - \frac{1}{12} (a)(2a)^3 = 10a^4
 \end{aligned}$$