

[8.3~8.4절]

$$8.9 \quad \mu_s = 0.30, \quad \mu_k = 0.25 \\ \theta = 65^\circ, \quad \alpha = 35^\circ, \quad W = 500 \text{ N} \\ \phi_s = \tan^{-1} 0.30 = 16.70^\circ$$

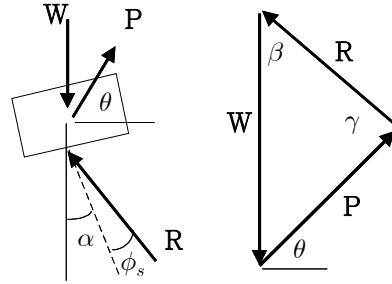
(a) 위로 움직이려 할 때

$$\beta = \alpha + \phi_s = 35^\circ + 16.70^\circ = 51.70^\circ \\ \gamma = (90^\circ - \beta) + \theta = (90^\circ - 51.70^\circ) + 65^\circ = 103.3^\circ$$

$$\frac{P}{\sin \beta} = \frac{W}{\sin \gamma}$$

$$P = W \frac{\sin \beta}{\sin \gamma}$$

$$= (500 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 51.70^\circ}{\sin 103.3^\circ} = 403.2 \text{ N} \Rightarrow P = 403 \text{ N}$$



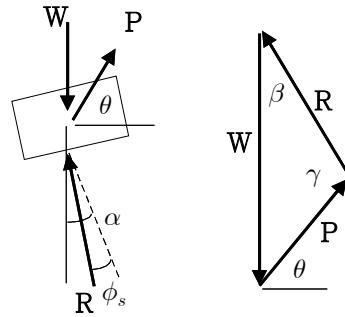
(b) 아래로 움직이려 할 때

$$\beta = \alpha - \phi_s = 35^\circ - 16.70^\circ = 18.30^\circ \\ \gamma = (90^\circ - \beta) + \theta = (90^\circ - 18.30^\circ) + 65^\circ = 136.7^\circ$$

$$\frac{P}{\sin \beta} = \frac{W}{\sin \gamma}$$

$$P = W \frac{\sin \beta}{\sin \gamma}$$

$$= (500 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 18.30^\circ}{\sin 136.7^\circ} = 228.9 \text{ N} \Rightarrow P = 229 \text{ N}$$

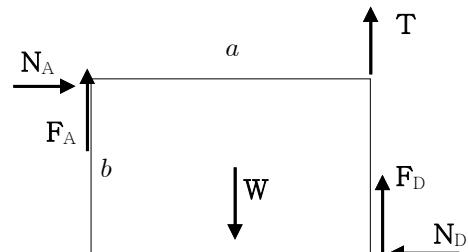


$$8.25 \quad W = 10 \text{ N}, \quad T = 5 \text{ N}, \quad a = 36 \text{ cm}, \quad b = 27 \text{ cm}$$

$$\rightarrow \sum F_x = 0; \quad N_A - N_D = 0 \\ \Rightarrow N_A = N_D$$

최소 정지마찰계수  $\Rightarrow$  움직이려 함.

$$F_A = \mu_s N_A, \quad F_D = \mu_s N_D$$



$$\uparrow \sum F_y = 0; \quad F_A + F_D + T - W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \mu_s N_A + T - W = 0 \Rightarrow N_A = \frac{W - T}{2 \mu_s}$$

$$\nearrow \sum M_D = 0; \quad \frac{a}{2} W - a F_A - b N_A = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{a}{2} W - a \mu_s \frac{W - T}{2 \mu_s} - b \frac{W - T}{2 \mu_s} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu_s (a T) = b (W - T)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu_s = \frac{b (W - T)}{a T} = \frac{(27 \text{ cm}) [(10 \text{ N}) - (5 \text{ N})]}{(36 \text{ cm})(5 \text{ N})} = 0.750$$