

[8.1~8.2절]

$$8.1 \quad \theta = 25^\circ, \quad P = 150 \text{ N}, \quad W = 240 \text{ N}$$

$$\mu_s = 0.35, \quad \mu_k = 0.25$$

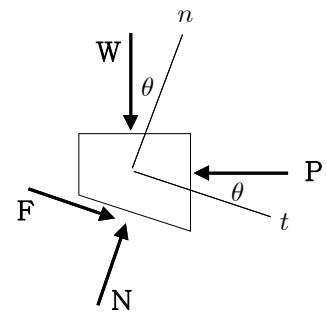
<방법1>

$$\nearrow \sum F_n = 0 ; \quad N - W \cos\theta - P \sin\theta = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N = W \cos\theta + P \sin\theta$$

$$= (240 \text{ N}) \cos 25^\circ + (150 \text{ N}) \sin 25^\circ = 280.9 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{\max} = \mu_s N = (0.35) (280.9 \text{ N}) = 98.32 \text{ N}$$



$$\searrow \sum F_t = 0 ; \quad F + W \sin\theta - P \cos\theta = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow F = -W \sin\theta + P \cos\theta$$

$$= -(240 \text{ N}) \sin 25^\circ + (150 \text{ N}) \cos 25^\circ = 34.52 \text{ N}$$

$$|F| < F_{\max} \Rightarrow \text{가능} \Rightarrow \text{평형상태.}$$

$$F > 0 \Rightarrow \text{마찰력 방향 맞음} \Rightarrow F = 34.5 \text{ N } \angle 25.0^\circ$$

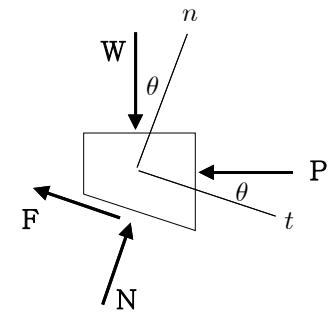
<방법2>

$$\nearrow \sum F_n = 0 ; \quad N - W \cos\theta - P \sin\theta = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N = W \cos\theta + P \sin\theta$$

$$= (240 \text{ N}) \cos 25^\circ + (150 \text{ N}) \sin 25^\circ = 280.9 \text{ N}$$

$$F_{\max} = \mu_s N = (0.35) (280.9 \text{ N}) = 98.32 \text{ N}$$



$$\searrow \sum F_t = 0 ; \quad -F + W \sin\theta - P \cos\theta = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow F = W \sin\theta - P \cos\theta$$

$$= (240 \text{ N}) \sin 25^\circ - (150 \text{ N}) \cos 25^\circ = -34.52 \text{ N}$$

$$|F| < F_{\max} \Rightarrow \text{가능} \Rightarrow \text{평형상태.}$$

$$F < 0 \Rightarrow \text{마찰력 방향 반대} \Rightarrow F = 34.5 \text{ N } \angle 25.0^\circ$$

$$8.15 \quad W = 480 \text{ N}, \quad \mu_s = 0.30, \quad d = 0.6 \text{ m}, \quad h = 0.8 \text{ m}$$

$$(a) \quad F_A = \mu_s N_A, \quad F_B = \mu_s N_B$$

$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ; \quad N_A + N_B - W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N_A + N_B = W$$

$$\rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ; \quad P - F_A - F_B = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow P = F_A + F_B = \mu_s N_A + \mu_s N_B$$

$$= \mu_s (N_A + N_B) = \mu_s W$$

$$= (0.30) (480 \text{ N}) = 144.0 \text{ N}$$

넘어지지 않는지 검토

$$\uparrow \Sigma M_B = 0 ; \quad h P - \frac{d}{2} W + d N_A = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N_A = -\frac{h}{d} P + \frac{1}{2} W = -\frac{0.8}{0.6} (144.0 \text{ N}) + \frac{1}{2} (480 \text{ N}) = 48.0 \text{ N} > 0$$

\therefore 넘어지지 않음

$$(b) \quad F_A = 0, \quad F_B = \mu_s N_B$$

$$\uparrow \Sigma M_A = 0 ; \quad h P + \frac{d}{2} W - d N_B = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad N_B = \frac{h}{d} P + \frac{1}{2} W$$

$$\rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ; \quad P - F_B = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow P - \mu_s N_B = P - \mu_s (\frac{h}{d} P + \frac{1}{2} W) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (1 - \mu_s \frac{h}{d}) P = \frac{1}{2} \mu_s W$$

$$\Rightarrow P = \frac{\mu_s}{2(1 - \mu_s \frac{h}{d})} W = \frac{0.3}{2[1 - (0.3)\frac{0.8}{0.6}]} (480 \text{ N}) = 120.0 \text{ N}$$

넘어지지 않는지 검토

$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ; \quad N_A + N_B - W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow N_A = W - N_B = W - (\frac{h}{d} P + \frac{1}{2} W) = \frac{1}{2} W - \frac{h}{d} P$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (480 \text{ N}) - \frac{0.8}{0.6} (120 \text{ N}) = 80 \text{ N} > 0 \quad \therefore \text{넘어지지 않음}$$

$$(c) \quad F_A = \mu_s N_A, \quad F_B = 0$$

$$\uparrow \Sigma M_B = 0 ; \quad h P - \frac{d}{2} W + d N_A = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad N_A = -\frac{h}{d} P + \frac{1}{2} W$$

$$\rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ; \quad P - F_A = 0$$

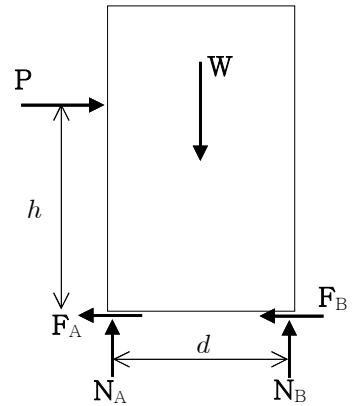
$$\Rightarrow P - \mu_s N_A = P - \mu_s (-\frac{h}{d} P + \frac{1}{2} W) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (1 + \mu_s \frac{h}{d}) P = \frac{1}{2} \mu_s W$$

$$\Rightarrow P = \frac{\mu_s}{2(1 + \mu_s \frac{h}{d})} W = \frac{0.3}{2[1 + (0.3)\frac{0.8}{0.6}]} (480 \text{ N}) = 51.4 \text{ N}$$

넘어지지 않는지 검토

$$N_A = -\frac{h}{d} P + \frac{1}{2} W = -\frac{0.8}{0.6} (120 \text{ N}) + \frac{1}{2} (480 \text{ N}) = 80 \text{ N} > 0 \quad \therefore \text{넘어지지 않음}$$



$$8.20 \quad \mu_s = 0.40, \quad \mu_k = 0.30, \quad M = 100 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

최소 $P \Rightarrow$ 최대 마찰력

$$F_1 = \mu_s N_1, \quad F_2 = \mu_s N_2$$

AB 에서 $\sum M_A = 0$;

$$\begin{aligned} (0.150 \text{ m}) P + (0.150 \text{ m}) \mu_s N_1 \\ - (0.450 \text{ m}) N_1 = 0 \\ \Rightarrow N_1 = \frac{0.150 \text{ m}}{(0.450 \text{ m}) - (0.150 \text{ m})(0.40)} P \\ = 0.3846 P \end{aligned}$$

DE 에서 $\sum M_D = 0$;

$$\begin{aligned} -(0.150 \text{ m}) P + (0.150 \text{ m}) \mu_s N_2 \\ + (0.450 \text{ m}) N_2 = 0 \\ \Rightarrow N_2 = \frac{0.150 \text{ m}}{(0.450 \text{ m}) + (0.150 \text{ m})(0.40)} P \\ = 0.2941 P \end{aligned}$$

드럼에서 $\sum M_C = 0$;

$$\begin{aligned} (0.250 \text{ m}) (F_1 + F_2) - M = 0 \\ \Rightarrow (0.250 \text{ m}) (\mu_s N_1 + \mu_s N_2) - M = 0 \\ \Rightarrow (0.250 \text{ m}) \mu_s (0.3846 + 0.2941) P = M \\ \Rightarrow P = \frac{100 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}}{(0.250 \text{ m})(0.40)(0.3846 + 0.2941)} = 1473 \text{ N} = 1.473 \text{ kN} \end{aligned}$$

