

[5.10~5.11절]

5.103 ① 직사각판

$$V = (3+2+2 \text{ cm})(2+2 \text{ cm})(0.75 \text{ cm}) \\ = 21.0 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\bar{y} = -\frac{1}{2}(0.75 \text{ cm}) = -0.375 \text{ cm}$$

② 반원판

$$V = \frac{1}{2}\pi(2 \text{ cm})^2 (0.75 \text{ cm}) \\ = 4.712 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\bar{y} = -0.375 \text{ cm}$$

③ 원판 구멍

$$V = -\pi(1.25 \text{ cm})^2 (0.75 \text{ cm}) \\ = -3.682 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\bar{y} = -0.375 \text{ cm}$$

④ 직사각판

$$V = (4 \text{ cm})(2 \text{ cm})(1 \text{ cm}) = 8.0 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{1}{2}(2.0 \text{ cm}) = 1.0 \text{ cm}$$

⑤ 반원판 구멍

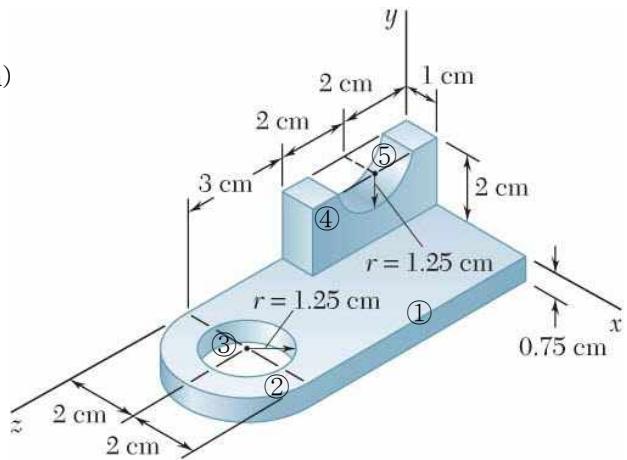
$$V = -\frac{1}{2}\pi(1.25 \text{ cm})^2 (1 \text{ cm}) = -2.454 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\bar{y} = (2.0 \text{ cm}) - \frac{4}{3\pi}(1.25 \text{ cm}) = 1.469 \text{ cm}$$

$$\Sigma V = 21.0 + 4.712 + (-3.682) + 8.0 + (-2.454) \text{ cm}^3 = 27.58 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$\Sigma(\bar{y}V) = (-0.375)(21.0) + (-0.375)(4.712) + (-0.375)(-3.682) + (1.0)(8.0) \\ + (1.469)(-2.454) \text{ cm}^4 = -3.866 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\bar{Y} = \frac{\Sigma(\bar{y}V)}{\Sigma V} = \frac{-3.866 \text{ cm}^4}{27.58 \text{ cm}^3} = -0.14018 \text{ cm} \Rightarrow \bar{Y} = -0.1402 \text{ cm}$$



5.107 대칭면 $\bar{X} = 125$ mm

$$\textcircled{1} A = \frac{1}{2}\pi(125 \text{ mm})^2 = 24,544 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}\bar{y} &= (150 \text{ mm}) + (80 \text{ mm}) + \frac{4}{3\pi}(125 \text{ mm}) \\ &= 283.1 \text{ mm}\end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{z} = 0$$

$$\textcircled{2} A = \frac{1}{2}\pi(80 \text{ mm})(250 \text{ mm}) = 31,416 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\bar{y} = (150 \text{ mm}) + \frac{2}{\pi}(80 \text{ mm}) = 200.9 \text{ mm}$$

$$\bar{z} = \frac{2}{\pi}(80 \text{ mm}) = 50.93 \text{ mm}$$

$$\textcircled{3} A = \sqrt{(150 \text{ mm})^2 + (80 \text{ mm})^2} (250 \text{ mm}) = 42,500 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{1}{2}(150 \text{ mm}) = 75.0 \text{ mm}$$

$$\bar{z} = \frac{1}{2}(80 \text{ mm}) = 40.0 \text{ mm}$$

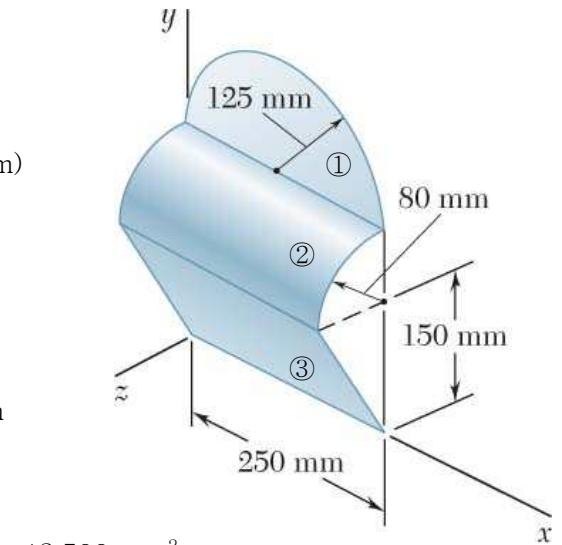
$$\Sigma A = 24,544 + 31,416 + 42,500 (\text{mm}^2) = 98,460 \text{ mm}^2$$

$$\Sigma(\bar{y}A) = (283.1)(24,544) + (200.9)(31,416) + (75.0)(42,500) = 16,447,381 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\Sigma(\bar{z}A) = (0)(24,544) + (50.93)(31,416) + (40.0)(42,500) = 3,300,016 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\bar{Y} = \frac{\Sigma(\bar{y}A)}{\Sigma A} = \frac{16,447,381 \text{ mm}^3}{98,460 \text{ mm}^2} = 167.04 \text{ mm}$$

$$\bar{Z} = \frac{\Sigma(\bar{z}A)}{\Sigma A} = \frac{3,300,016 \text{ mm}^3}{98,460 \text{ mm}^2} = 33.51 \text{ mm}$$



$$\text{중심} = (125.0 \text{ mm}, 167.0 \text{ mm}, 33.5 \text{ mm})$$

$$5.117 \quad ① \ L = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = 0.6 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{y} = 0,$$

$$\bar{z} = \frac{1}{2}(0.4 \text{ m}) = 0.2 \text{ m}$$

$$② \ L = 0.6 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{2}(0.6 \text{ m}) = 0.3 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{y} = 0, \quad \bar{z} = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$③ \ L = 1.0 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = 0.6 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{1}{2}(1.0 \text{ m}) = 0.5 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{z} = 0$$

$$④ \ L = 1.0 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = 0.6 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{y} = 0.5 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{z} = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$⑤ \ L = (1+0.6) \text{ m} = 1.6 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = 0, \quad \bar{y} = \frac{1}{2}(1.6 \text{ m}) = 0.8 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{z} = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$⑥ \ L = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = 0.6 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{y} = 1.0 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{z} = 0.2 \text{ m}$$

$$⑦ \ L = 0.6 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = 0.3 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{y} = 1.0 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{z} = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$⑧ \ L = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = 0, \quad \bar{y} = 1.6 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{z} = 0.2 \text{ m}$$

$$⑨ \ L = \frac{1}{4}[2\pi(0.6 \text{ m})] = 0.9424 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{2}{\pi}(0.6 \text{ m}) = 0.382 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{y} = (1+0.3820) \text{ m} = 1.382 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{z} = 0$$

$$⑩ \ L = L⑨ = 0.9424 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{x} = \bar{x}⑨ = 0.382 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{y} = \bar{y}⑨ = 1.382 \text{ m}, \quad \bar{z} = 0.4 \text{ m}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma L &= 0.4 + 0.6 + 1.0 + 1.0 + 1.6 + 0.4 + 0.6 + 0.4 + 0.943 + 0.943 \text{ m} \\ &= 7.886 \text{ m} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma(\bar{x}L) &= (0.4)(0.6) + (0.6)(0.3) + (1.0)(0.6) + (1.0)(0.6) + (1.6)(0) + (0.4)(0.6) \\ &\quad + (0.6)(0.3) + (0.4)(0) + (0.943)(0.382) + (0.943)(0.382) \text{ m}^2 = 2.760 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma(\bar{y}L) &= (0.4)(0) + (0.6)(0) + (1.0)(0.5) + (1.0)(0.5) + (1.6)(0.8) + (0.4)(1.0) \\ &\quad + (0.6)(1.0) + (0.4)(1.6) + (0.943)(1.382) + (0.943)(1.382) \text{ m}^2 = 6.526 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Sigma(\bar{z}L) &= (0.4)(0.2) + (0.6)(0.4) + (1.0)(0) + (1.0)(0.4) + (1.6)(0.4) + (0.4)(0.2) \\ &\quad + (0.6)(0.4) + (0.4)(0.2) + (0.943)(0) + (0.943)(0.4) \text{ m}^2 = 2.137 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\bar{X} = \frac{\Sigma(\bar{x}L)}{\Sigma L} = \frac{2.760 \text{ m}^2}{7.886 \text{ m}} = 0.350 \text{ m} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \bar{X} = 0.350 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{Y} = \frac{\Sigma(\bar{y}L)}{\Sigma L} = \frac{6.526 \text{ m}^2}{7.886 \text{ m}} = 0.828 \text{ m} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \bar{Y} = 0.828 \text{ m}$$

$$\bar{Z} = \frac{\Sigma(\bar{z}L)}{\Sigma L} = \frac{2.137 \text{ m}^2}{7.886 \text{ m}} = 0.271 \text{ m} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \bar{Z} = 0.271 \text{ m}$$

center of gravity = (0.350 m, 0.828 m, 0.271 m)

