

[4.6~4.7절]

4.68 [세 힘이 작용하는 강체의 평형, 세 힘의 작용선이 한 점에서 만남]

$$P = 50 \text{ N}, \quad a = 1.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$\triangle CDF; \tan\alpha = \frac{DF}{CF} = \frac{3}{5} = 0.6$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha = \tan^{-1}(0.6) = 30.96^\circ$$

$$\triangle ADE; \tan\alpha = \frac{AE}{AD}$$

$$\Rightarrow AE = AD \tan\alpha = (3+7 \text{ cm}) (0.6) = 6.0 \text{ cm}$$

$$EG = AE - AG = (6.0 - 1.5 \text{ cm}) = 4.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$\triangle BEG; \tan\beta = \frac{BG}{EG} = \frac{3}{4.5} = 0.6667$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta = \tan^{-1}(0.6667) = 33.69^\circ$$

$$\gamma = 90^\circ + \alpha = 90^\circ + 30.96^\circ = 120.96^\circ$$

$$\theta = 180^\circ - \beta - \gamma = 180^\circ - 33.69^\circ - 120.96^\circ = 25.35^\circ$$

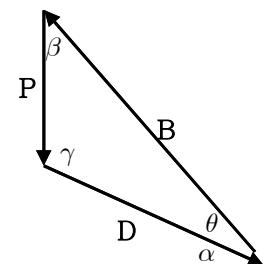
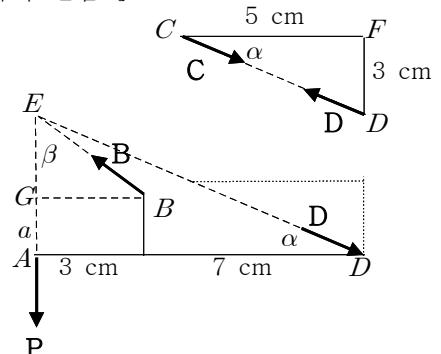
$$\frac{B}{\sin\gamma} = \frac{P}{\sin\theta}$$

$$\Rightarrow B = P \frac{\sin\gamma}{\sin\theta} = (50 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 120.96^\circ}{\sin 25.35^\circ} = 100.16 \text{ N} \quad \Rightarrow \quad B = 100.2 \text{ N} \angle 56.3^\circ$$

$$\frac{D}{\sin\beta} = \frac{P}{\sin\theta}$$

$$\Rightarrow D = P \frac{\sin\beta}{\sin\theta} = (50 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 33.69^\circ}{\sin 25.35^\circ} = 64.79 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow C = D = 64.8 \text{ N} \angle 31.0^\circ$$



4.75 [세 힘이 작용하는 강체의 평형, 세 힘의 작용선이 한 점에서 만남]

$$P = 300 \text{ N}$$

$$\tan\alpha = \frac{140}{240} = 0.5833$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha = \tan^{-1}(0.5833) = 30.26^\circ$$

$$\tan\beta = \frac{140}{240+240} = 0.2917$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta = \tan^{-1}(0.2917) = 16.26^\circ$$

$$\gamma = 90^\circ + \beta = 90^\circ + 16.26^\circ = 106.26^\circ$$

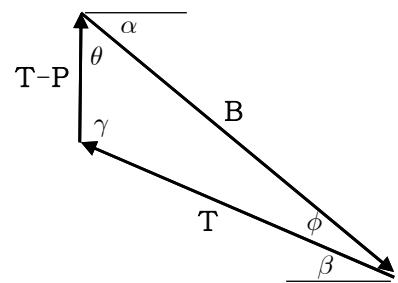
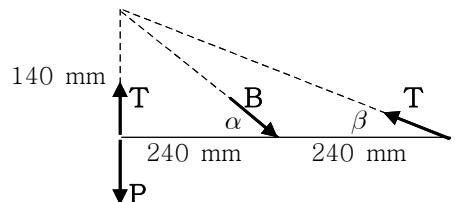
$$\theta = 90^\circ - \alpha = 90^\circ - 30.26^\circ = 59.74^\circ$$

$$\phi = \alpha - \beta = 30.26^\circ - 16.26^\circ = 14.00^\circ$$

$$\frac{T}{\sin\theta} = \frac{T-P}{\sin\phi}$$

$$\Rightarrow T \sin\phi = (T-P) \sin\theta$$

$$\Rightarrow T = P \frac{\sin\theta}{\sin\theta - \sin\phi} = (300 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 59.74^\circ}{\sin 59.74^\circ - \sin 14.00^\circ} = 416.7 \text{ N}$$



$$\frac{B}{\sin\gamma} = \frac{T}{\sin\theta}$$

$$B = T \frac{\sin\gamma}{\sin\theta} = (416.7 \text{ N}) \frac{\sin 106.26^\circ}{\sin 59.74^\circ} = 463.1 \text{ N} \quad \Rightarrow \quad B = 463 \text{ N} \angle 30.3^\circ$$