

[4.1~4.5절]

4.3 [ 반력(롤러), 평형(모멘트, 힘) ]

$$W_1 = 60 \text{ N}, \quad W_2 = W_3 = 250 \text{ N}, \quad F = 75 \text{ N}$$

$$a = b = 0.15 \text{ m}, \quad c = 0.7 \text{ m}$$

$$d_2 = a + b = (0.15 + 0.15) \text{ m} = 0.30 \text{ m}$$

$$d_3 = a + b + c = (0.30 + 0.7) \text{ m} = 1.00 \text{ m}$$

$$+\uparrow \Sigma M_A = 0 ;$$

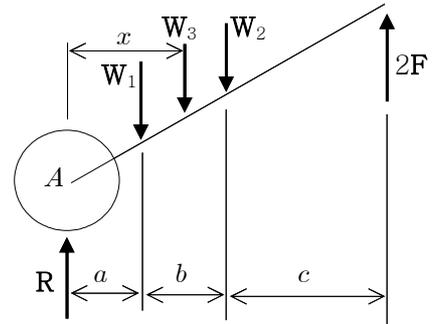
$$-a W_1 - d_2 W_2 - x W_3 + d_3 (2F) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{W_3} [-a W_1 - d_2 W_2 + d_3 (2F)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{250 \text{ N}} [-(0.15 \text{ m})(60 \text{ N}) - (0.30 \text{ m})(250 \text{ N}) + (1.00 \text{ m})(2 \times 75 \text{ N})]$$

$$= \frac{66.0 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}}{250 \text{ N}} = 0.2640 \text{ m}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 0.264 \text{ m}$$



4.17 [ 반력(핀, 케이블), 평형(힘, 모멘트) ]

$$T_{BA} = 200 \text{ N}, \quad l_1 = 15 \text{ cm}, \quad l_2 = 7 \text{ cm}, \quad \theta = 60^\circ$$

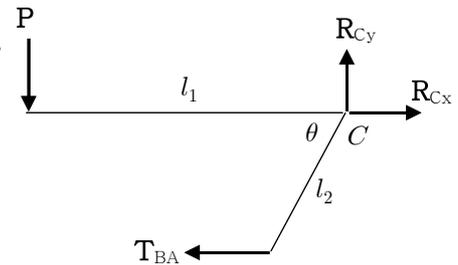
$$(a) +\uparrow \Sigma M_C = 0 ;$$

$$l_1 P - (l_2 \sin \theta) T_{BA} = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow P = \frac{l_2 \sin \theta}{l_1} T_{BA}$$

$$= \frac{(7 \text{ cm}) \sin 60^\circ}{15 \text{ cm}} (200 \text{ N}) = 80.83 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow P = 80.8 \text{ N} \downarrow$$



$$(b) \rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ;$$

$$R_{Cx} - T_{BA} = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad R_{Cx} = T_{BA} = 200 \text{ N}$$

$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ;$$

$$R_{Cy} - P = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad R_{Cy} = P = 80.83 \text{ N}$$

$$R_C = \sqrt{R_{Cx}^2 + R_{Cy}^2} = \sqrt{(200 \text{ N})^2 + (80.83 \text{ N})^2} = 215.7 \text{ N}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{R_{Cy}}{R_{Cx}} = \frac{80.83 \text{ N}}{200 \text{ N}} = 0.40415$$

$$\Rightarrow \theta = \tan^{-1}(0.40415) = 22.01^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow R_C = 216 \text{ N} \nearrow 22.0^\circ$$

4.21 [ 반력(힘, 톨러), 평형(힘, 모멘트) ]

$$W = 150 \text{ N}, \quad \alpha = 60^\circ, \quad l_1 = 0.300 \text{ m}, \quad l_2 = l_3 = 0.250 \text{ m}$$

$$l = l_2 + l_3 = (0.250 + 0.250) \text{ m} = 0.500 \text{ m}$$

(a)  $h = 0$

$$+\uparrow \Sigma M_A = 0 ; -l_2 W + l (R_B \cos \alpha) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow R_B = \frac{l_2}{l \cos \alpha} W$$

$$= \frac{0.250 \text{ m}}{(0.500 \text{ m}) \cos 60^\circ} (150 \text{ N}) = 150 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{R}_B = 150 \text{ N } \searrow 30.0^\circ$$

$$\rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ; R_{Ax} - R_B \sin \alpha = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{Ax} = R_B \sin \theta = (150 \text{ N}) \sin 60^\circ = 129.90 \text{ N}$$

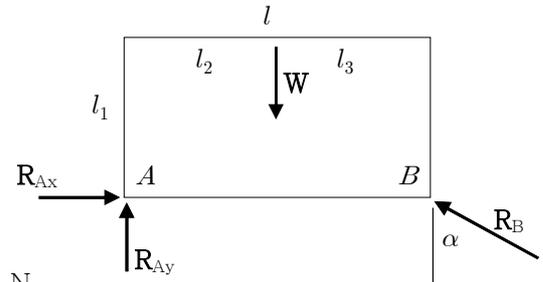
$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ; R_{Ay} - W + R_B \cos \alpha = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{Ay} = W - R_B \cos \alpha = (150 \text{ N}) - (150 \text{ N}) \cos 60^\circ = 75.00 \text{ N}$$

$$R_A = \sqrt{R_{Ax}^2 + R_{Ay}^2} = \sqrt{(129.9 \text{ N})^2 + (75.0 \text{ N})^2} = 150.00 \text{ N}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{R_{Ay}}{R_{Ax}} = \frac{75.0 \text{ N}}{129.9 \text{ N}} = 0.5774 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \theta = \tan^{-1}(0.5774) = 30.0^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{R}_A = 150.0 \text{ N } \nearrow 30.0^\circ$$



(b)  $h = 0.200 \text{ m}$

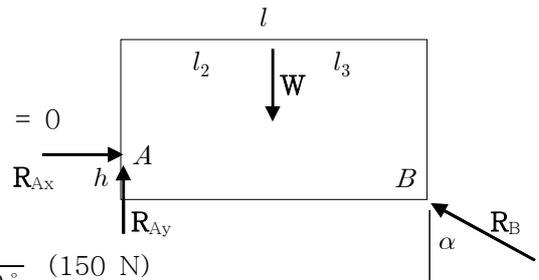
$$+\uparrow \Sigma M_A = 0 ;$$

$$-l_2 W + l (R_B \cos \alpha) - h (R_B \sin \alpha) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow R_B = \frac{l_2}{l \cos \alpha - h \sin \alpha} W$$

$$= \frac{0.250 \text{ m}}{(0.500 \text{ m}) \cos 60^\circ - (0.200 \text{ m}) \sin 60^\circ} (150 \text{ N})$$

$$= 488.3 \text{ N} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \mathbf{R}_B = 488 \text{ N } \searrow 30.0^\circ$$



$$\rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ; R_{Ax} - R_B \sin \alpha = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{Ax} = R_B \sin \theta = (488.3 \text{ N}) \sin 60^\circ = 422.9 \text{ N}$$

$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ; R_{Ay} - W + R_B \cos \alpha = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{Ay} = W - R_B \cos \alpha = (150 \text{ N}) - (488.3 \text{ N}) \cos 60^\circ = -94.15 \text{ N}$$

$$R_A = \sqrt{R_{Ax}^2 + R_{Ay}^2} = \sqrt{(422.9 \text{ N})^2 + (-94.15 \text{ N})^2} = 433.3 \text{ N}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{R_{Ay}}{R_{Ax}} = \frac{-94.15 \text{ N}}{422.9 \text{ N}} = -0.2226 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \theta = \tan^{-1}(-0.2226) = -12.551^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{R}_A = 433 \text{ N } \swarrow 12.55^\circ$$

4.43 [ 반력(고정 지지), 평형(힘, 모멘트) ]

$$m = 8 \text{ kg}, \quad r = 0.10 \text{ m}, \quad l = 1.6 \text{ m}$$

$$W = m g = (8 \text{ kg})(9.81 \text{ m/s}^2) = 78.48 \text{ N}$$

(a)  $\rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ; \quad A_x = 0$

$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ; \quad A_y - W = 0$$

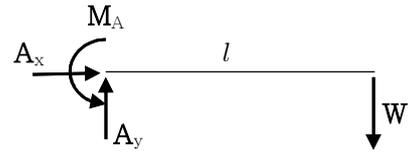
$$\Rightarrow A_y = W = 78.48 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{A} = 78.5 \text{ N } \uparrow$$

$$+\curvearrowright \Sigma M_A = 0 ; \quad M_A - l W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow M_A = l W = (1.6 \text{ m})(78.48 \text{ N}) = 125.57 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{M}_A = 125.6 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m } \uparrow$$



(b)  $\rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ; \quad A_x - W = 0$

$$\Rightarrow A_x = W = 78.48 \text{ N}$$

$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ; \quad A_y - W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow A_y = W = 78.48 \text{ N}$$

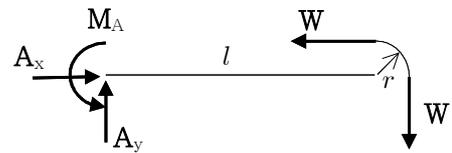
$$A = (78.48 \text{ N})\sqrt{2} = 110.97 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{A} = 111.0 \text{ N } \angle 45.0^\circ$$

$$+\curvearrowright \Sigma M_A = 0 ; \quad M_A + r W - (l+r) W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow M_A = l W = (1.6 \text{ m})(78.48 \text{ N}) = 125.57 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{M}_A = 125.6 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m } \uparrow$$



(c)  $\rightarrow \Sigma F_x = 0 ; \quad A_x = 0$

$$\uparrow \Sigma F_y = 0 ; \quad A_y - 2W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow A_y = 2W = 2(78.48 \text{ N}) = 156.96 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{A} = 157.0 \text{ N } \uparrow$$

$$+\curvearrowright \Sigma M_A = 0 ; \quad M_A - (l-r) W - (l+r) W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow M_A = 2 l W = 2(1.6 \text{ m})(78.48 \text{ N}) = 251.1 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{M}_A = 251 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m } \uparrow$$

