

[3.12~3.16절]

3.69 [우력 모멘트, 우력 벡터 합성]

$$F_B = F_C = F = 60 \text{ N},$$

$$\alpha = 55^\circ, \beta = 20^\circ,$$

$$l_1 = 0.520 \text{ m}, l_2 = 0.360 \text{ m}$$

$$(a) d_x = l_2 \cos\alpha = (0.360 \text{ m}) \cos 55^\circ = 0.2065 \text{ m}$$

$$d_y = l_2 \sin\alpha = (0.360 \text{ m}) \sin 55^\circ = 0.2949 \text{ m}$$

$$F_x = F \cos\beta = (60 \text{ N}) \cos 20^\circ = 56.38 \text{ N}$$

$$F_y = F \sin\beta = (60 \text{ N}) \sin 20^\circ = 20.52 \text{ N}$$

$$M = d_x F_y - d_y F_x$$

$$= (0.2065 \text{ m})(20.52 \text{ N}) - (0.2949 \text{ m})(56.38 \text{ N}) = -12.389 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow M = 12.39 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$$

$$(b) \theta = \alpha - \beta = 55^\circ - 20^\circ = 35^\circ$$

$$d = l_2 \sin\theta = (0.360 \text{ m}) \sin 35^\circ = 0.2065 \text{ m}$$

$$M = -d F = -(0.2065 \text{ m})(60 \text{ N}) = -12.389 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \quad \Rightarrow \quad M = 12.39 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$$

$$(c) l = l_1 + l_2 = (0.520 \text{ m}) + (0.360 \text{ m}) = 0.880 \text{ m}$$

$$\mathbf{r}_{AB} = l_1 (\cos\alpha \mathbf{i} + \sin\alpha \mathbf{j})$$

$$= (0.520 \text{ m}) (\cos 55^\circ \mathbf{i} + \sin 55^\circ \mathbf{j}) = 0.2983 \mathbf{i} + 0.4260 \mathbf{j} \text{ (m)}$$

$$\mathbf{r}_{AC} = l (\cos\alpha \mathbf{i} + \sin\alpha \mathbf{j})$$

$$= (0.880 \text{ m}) (\cos 55^\circ \mathbf{i} + \sin 55^\circ \mathbf{j}) = 0.5047 \mathbf{i} + 0.7209 \mathbf{j} \text{ (m)}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_B = -F_x \mathbf{i} - F_y \mathbf{j} = -56.38 \mathbf{i} - 20.52 \mathbf{j} \text{ (N)}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_C = F_x \mathbf{i} + F_y \mathbf{j} = 56.38 \mathbf{i} + 20.52 \mathbf{j} \text{ (N)}$$

$$\Sigma M_A = \mathbf{r}_{AB} \times \mathbf{F}_B + \mathbf{r}_{AC} \times \mathbf{F}_C$$

$$= [0.2983 \mathbf{i} + 0.4260 \mathbf{j} \text{ (m)}] \times [-56.38 \mathbf{i} - 20.52 \mathbf{j} \text{ (N)}]$$

$$+ [0.5047 \mathbf{i} + 0.7209 \mathbf{j} \text{ (m)}] \times [56.38 \mathbf{i} + 20.52 \mathbf{j} \text{ (N)}]$$

$$= \{[(0.2983)(-20.52) - (0.4260)(-56.38)]$$

$$+ [(0.5047)(20.52) - (0.7209)(56.38)]\} \mathbf{k} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)}$$

$$= (17.897 - 30.288) \mathbf{k} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} = -12.391 \mathbf{k} \text{ (N}\cdot\text{m)} \quad \Rightarrow \quad M = 12.39 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$$

<다른 방법>

$$\Sigma M_A = \mathbf{r}_{AB} \times \mathbf{F}_B + \mathbf{r}_{AC} \times \mathbf{F}_C$$

$$= [l_1 (\cos\alpha \mathbf{i} + \sin\alpha \mathbf{j})] \times [-F_x \mathbf{i} - F_y \mathbf{j}]$$

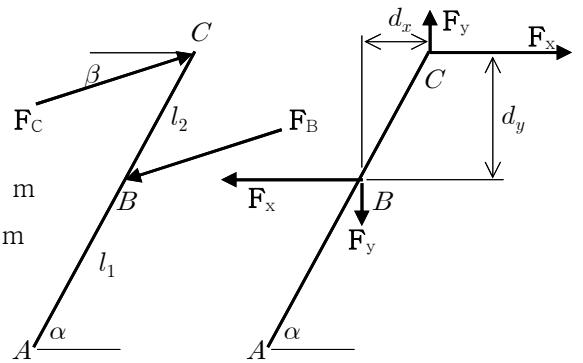
$$+ [l (\cos\alpha \mathbf{i} + \sin\alpha \mathbf{j})] \times [F_x \mathbf{i} + F_y \mathbf{j}]$$

$$= [(l - l_1) (\cos\alpha \mathbf{i} + \sin\alpha \mathbf{j})] \times [F_x \mathbf{i} + F_y \mathbf{j}]$$

$$= (l_2 \cos\alpha F_y - l_2 \sin\alpha F_x) \mathbf{k} = (d_x F_y - d_y F_x) \mathbf{k}$$

$$= [(0.2065 \text{ m})(20.52 \text{ N}) - (0.2949 \text{ m})(56.38 \text{ N})] \mathbf{k} = -12.389 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \mathbf{k}$$

$$\Rightarrow M = 12.39 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$$



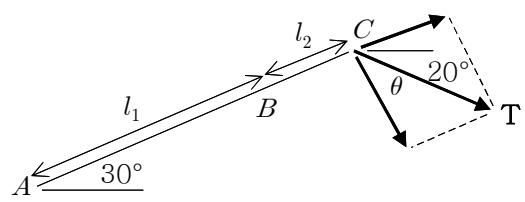
3.80 [등가 우력]

$$T = 2,240 \text{ N}, \quad \mathbf{T} = 2,240 \text{ N} \angle 20^\circ$$

$$\theta = 90^\circ - (30^\circ + 20^\circ) = 40^\circ$$

$$l_1 = 2.4 \text{ m}, \quad l_2 = 0.3 \text{ m}$$

$$l = l_1 + l_2 = (2.4 \text{ m}) + (0.3 \text{ m}) = 2.7 \text{ m}$$



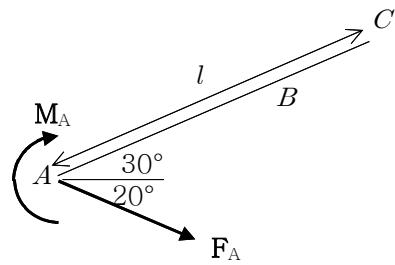
$$(a) \sum \mathbf{F} : \quad \mathbf{F}_A = \mathbf{T} \Rightarrow \mathbf{F}_A = 2,240 \text{ N} \angle 20^\circ$$

$$\sum M_A : \quad M_A = -l (T \cos\theta)$$

$$= -(2.7 \text{ m}) (2,240 \text{ N}) \cos 40^\circ$$

$$= -4,633 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{M}_A = 4,630 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$$



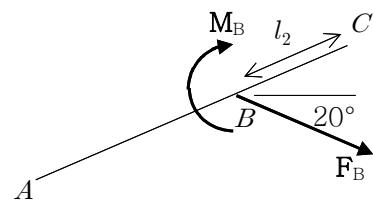
$$(b) \sum \mathbf{F} : \quad \mathbf{F}_B = \mathbf{T} \Rightarrow \mathbf{F}_B = 2,240 \text{ N} \angle 20^\circ$$

$$\sum M_B : \quad M_B = -l_2 (T \cos\theta)$$

$$= -(0.3 \text{ m}) (2,240 \text{ N}) \cos 40^\circ$$

$$= -514.8 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{M}_B = 515 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m} \uparrow$$



3.87 [우력 등가 힘]

$$F_{AB} = F_{DE} = F = 250 \text{ N},$$

$$d_1 = d_2 = 0.090 \text{ m}, \quad d = d_1 + d_2 = 0.180 \text{ m}$$

$$\mathbf{F}_{AB} = 250 \text{ N} \rightarrow, \quad \mathbf{F}_{DE} = 250 \text{ N} \leftarrow, \quad \mathbf{F}_{BD} = 900 \downarrow$$

$$\sum \mathbf{F} : \quad \mathbf{F}_C = \mathbf{F}_{AB} + \mathbf{F}_{DE} + \mathbf{F}_{BD}$$

$$= (250 \text{ N} \rightarrow) + (250 \text{ N} \leftarrow) + (900 \text{ N} \downarrow)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{F}_C = 900 \text{ N} \downarrow$$

$$\sum M_C : 0 = -d_1 F_{AB} - d_2 F_{DE} + x F_{BD}$$

$$= -d F + x F_{BD}$$

$$x = d \frac{F}{F_{BD}} = (0.180 \text{ m}) \frac{250 \text{ N}}{900 \text{ N}} = 0.050 \text{ m}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 50.0 \text{ mm}$$

