

[2.15절]

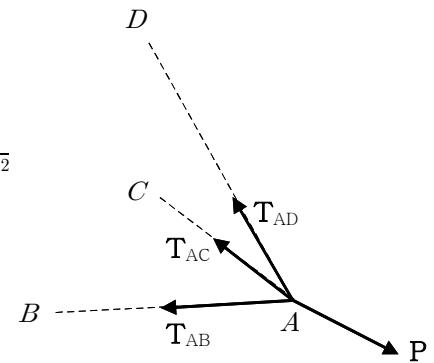
2.107 [ 공간에서 질점의 평형 ]

$$T_{AD} = 305 \text{ N}, \quad P = -P \mathbf{i}$$

$$d_{AB} = \sqrt{(-960 \text{ mm})^2 + (-240 \text{ mm})^2 + (380 \text{ mm})^2} \\ = 1060 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_{AB} = \frac{1}{1060}(-960 \mathbf{i} - 240 \mathbf{j} + 380 \mathbf{k}) \\ = -0.9057 \mathbf{i} - 0.2264 \mathbf{j} + 0.3584 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AB} = T_{AB} \lambda_{AB} = T_{AB} (-0.9057 \mathbf{i} - 0.2264 \mathbf{j} + 0.3584 \mathbf{k})$$



$$d_{AC} = \sqrt{(-960 \text{ mm})^2 + (-240 \text{ mm})^2 + (-320 \text{ mm})^2} = 1040 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_{AC} = \frac{1}{1040}(-960 \mathbf{i} - 240 \mathbf{j} - 320 \mathbf{k}) = -0.9231 \mathbf{i} - 0.2308 \mathbf{j} - 0.3077 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AC} = T_{AC} \lambda_{AC} = T_{AC} (-0.9231 \mathbf{i} - 0.2308 \mathbf{j} - 0.3077 \mathbf{k})$$

$$d_{AD} = \sqrt{(-960 \text{ mm})^2 + (720 \text{ mm})^2 + (-220 \text{ mm})^2} = 1220 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_{AD} = \frac{1}{1220}(-960 \mathbf{i} + 720 \mathbf{j} - 220 \mathbf{k}) = -0.7869 \mathbf{i} + 0.5902 \mathbf{j} - 0.1803 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AD} = T_{AD} \lambda_{AD} = (305 \text{ N}) (-0.7869 \mathbf{i} + 0.5902 \mathbf{j} - 0.1803 \mathbf{k})$$

$$\sum \mathbf{F} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{T}_{AB} + \mathbf{T}_{AC} + \mathbf{T}_{AD} + \mathbf{P} = 0$$

$$\sum F_x = 0; -0.9057 T_{AB} - 0.9231 T_{AC} - (240 \text{ N}) + P = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0; -0.2264 T_{AB} - 0.2308 T_{AC} + (180 \text{ N}) = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\sum F_z = 0; 0.3584 T_{AB} - 0.3077 T_{AC} - (55.0 \text{ N}) = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \times 0.3077 - \textcircled{3} \times 0.2308$$

$$[(-0.2264)(0.3077) - (0.3584)(0.2308)] T_{AB} + [(180 \text{ N})(0.3077) - (-55.0 \text{ N})(0.2308)] = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow T_{AB} = 446.8 \text{ N}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \Rightarrow T_{AC} = \frac{1}{0.2308} [(-0.2264)(446.8 \text{ N}) + (180 \text{ N})] = 341.6 \text{ N}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \Rightarrow P = (0.9057)(446.8 \text{ N}) + (0.9231)(341.6 \text{ N}) + (240 \text{ N}) = 960.0 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow P = 960 \text{ N}$$

2.111 [ 공간에서 질점의 평형 ]

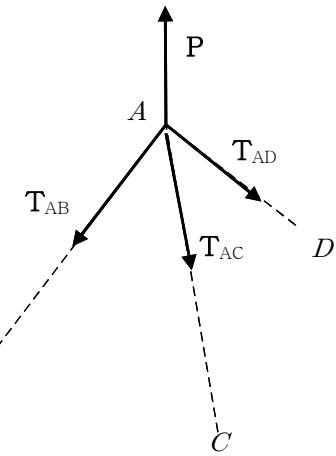
$$T_{AC} = 60 \text{ N}, \quad P = -P \mathbf{j}, \quad W = W \mathbf{j}$$

$$P + W = 0 \Rightarrow -P \mathbf{j} + W \mathbf{j} = 0 \Rightarrow W = P$$

$$d_{AB} = \sqrt{(-320 \text{ mm})^2 + (-480 \text{ mm})^2 + (360 \text{ mm})^2} \\ = 680 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_{AB} = \frac{1}{680}(-320 \mathbf{i} - 480 \mathbf{j} + 360 \mathbf{k}) \\ = -0.4706 \mathbf{i} - 0.7059 \mathbf{j} + 0.5294 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AB} = T_{AB} \lambda_{AB} = T_{AB} (-0.4706 \mathbf{i} - 0.7059 \mathbf{j} + 0.5294 \mathbf{k})$$



$$d_{AC} = \sqrt{(450 \text{ mm})^2 + (-480 \text{ mm})^2 + (360 \text{ mm})^2} = 750 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_{AC} = \frac{1}{750}(450 \mathbf{i} - 480 \mathbf{j} + 360 \mathbf{k}) = 0.6000 \mathbf{i} - 0.6400 \mathbf{j} + 0.4800 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AC} = T_{AC} \lambda_{AC} = (60 \text{ N}) (0.6000 \mathbf{i} - 0.6400 \mathbf{j} + 0.4800 \mathbf{k}) \\ = (36.0 \text{ N}) \mathbf{i} - (38.4 \text{ N}) \mathbf{j} + (28.8 \text{ N}) \mathbf{k}$$

$$d_{AD} = \sqrt{(250 \text{ mm})^2 + (-480 \text{ mm})^2 + (-360 \text{ mm})^2} = 650 \text{ mm}$$

$$\lambda_{AD} = \frac{1}{650}(250 \mathbf{i} - 480 \mathbf{j} - 360 \mathbf{k}) = 0.3846 \mathbf{i} - 0.7384 \mathbf{j} - 0.5538 \mathbf{k}$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{AD} = T_{AD} \lambda_{AD} = T_{AD} (0.3846 \mathbf{i} - 0.7384 \mathbf{j} - 0.5538 \mathbf{k})$$

$$\sum \mathbf{F} = 0 \Rightarrow \mathbf{T}_{AB} + \mathbf{T}_{AC} + \mathbf{T}_{AD} + \mathbf{P} = 0$$

$$\sum F_x = 0; -0.4706 T_{AB} + (36.0 \text{ N}) + 0.3846 T_{AD} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\sum F_y = 0; -0.7059 T_{AB} - (38.4 \text{ N}) - 0.7384 T_{AD} + P = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$\sum F_z = 0; 0.5294 T_{AB} + (28.8 \text{ N}) - 0.5538 T_{AD} = 0 \quad \dots \textcircled{3}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \times 0.5538 + \textcircled{3} \times 0.3846$$

$$[(-0.4706)(0.5538) + (0.5294)(0.3846)] T_{AB} + [(36.0 \text{ N})(0.5538) + (28.8 \text{ N})(0.3846)] = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow T_{AB} = 544.0 \text{ N}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \Rightarrow T_{AD} = \frac{1}{0.3846} [(0.4706)(544.0 \text{ N}) - (36.0 \text{ N})] = 572.0 \text{ N}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \Rightarrow P = (0.7059)(544.0 \text{ N}) + (38.4 \text{ N}) + (0.7384)(572.0 \text{ N}) = 844.4 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow P = 844 \text{ N}$$